



BEYOND THE TEXTBOOKS

A REPORT EXPOSING UNRWA TEACHERS'
INCITEMENT TO ANTISEMITISM AND TERRORISM

ABOUT UN WATCH

Founded in 1993, UN Watch is a non-governmental organization based in Geneva, Switzerland that monitors the United Nations by the yardstick of its charter and protects human rights worldwide. For more information, please visit our website: www.unwatch.org.

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Introduction

This report documents systematic incitement to antisemitism and terrorism by teachers, school principals and other staff at the United Nations Relief and Works Agency (UNRWA), and calls on its major funders, including the U.S., Germany, the UK and the European Union, to finally hold UNRWA accountable to its own rules and commitments.

On April 7, 2021, the Biden administration announced its decision to renew funding to the Palestinians, including \$150 million to UNRWA.¹ By July 2021, it was reported that the U.S. funding to UNRWA for 2021 rose to \$313.8 million.²

In this regard, the State Department's proposed FY22 budget contains provisions requiring the State Department to report to the Senate Appropriations Committee prior to the release of funds to UNRWA on whether UNRWA is "acting promptly to address any staff...violations of...neutrality and impartiality" and whether it is taking steps to ensure the content of UNRWA's educational materials "is consistent with the values of human rights, dignity, and tolerance and does not induce incitement."³ In a June 8 hearing before the Senate Appropriations Committee on the proposed budget, Secretary of State Blinken confirmed that the U.S. is "determined that UNRWA pursue very necessary reforms in terms of some of the abuses of the system that have taken place in the past," particularly dissemination of "antisemitic or anti-Israel information" in education.⁴

According to a senior State Department official, "UNRWA has made clear their rock-solid commitments to the United States on the issues of transparency, accountability, and neutrality in all its

operations," adding that "what neutrality means in the context of the United Nations is zero tolerance for racism, discrimination, and antisemitism."⁵

Similar commitments were given by UNRWA in its Framework for Cooperation agreement with the U.S., signed on July 14, 2021, in which the agency condemns incitement to violence and antisemitism, undertakes not to support terrorism directly or indirectly, affirms that UNRWA and its staff "cannot take sides in hostilities or engage in controversies of a political, racial or religious or ideological nature," and promises "clear, consistent and prompt administrative action for staff violations of UNRWA's Neutrality Framework."⁶

Contrary to these claims and commitments, however, UN Watch has found that UNRWA has a very high tolerance for antisemitism. As summarized in the list of perpetrators published as Annex A of this report, UN Watch has exposed more than 100 UNRWA staff and school Facebook pages containing incitement to antisemitism and terrorism. These were revealed in six separate reports published between September 2015 and September 2019.⁷ Although UNRWA received our reports and is well aware of the problem, the agency continues to systematically employ schoolteachers, principals and other staffers who openly support terrorism and antisemitism.

In the last several months, UNRWA has fundraised extensively for its education, which it claims shapes UNRWA students to be "responsible global citizens with an appreciation for human rights and hope for the future."⁸

- 1 Anthony J. Blinken, *The United States Restores Assistance for the Palestinians*, **U.S. State Department** (April 7, 2021), <https://www.state.gov/the-united-states-restores-assistance-for-the-palestinians/>.
- 2 *Biden gives UNRWA \$135m. after agency condemns anti-Israel hatred*, **The Jerusalem Post** (July 18, 2021), <https://www.jpost.com/international/biden-gives-unrwa-135m-after-agency-condemns-anti-israel-hatred-674201>.
- 3 *Department of State and Other International Programs FY2022 Budget*, p. 914 (May 2021), https://www.whitehouse.gov/wp-content/uploads/2021/05/sta_fy22.pdf.
- 4 *Secretary of State Blinken calls out UNRWA antisemitism, anti-Israel hate in US Congress*, **YouTube** (June 8, 2021), https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=cEHjj__5fFI.
- 5 *Biden administration says UNRWA commits to 'zero tolerance' for antisemitism*, **Times of Israel** (April 7, 2021), <https://www.timesofisrael.com/biden-administration-says-unrwa-commits-to-zero-tolerance-for-anti-semitism/>.
- 6 *Framework for Cooperation Between the United Nations Relief and Works Agency for Palestine Refugees in the Near East and the United States of America 2021-2022*, **U.S. Department of State** (July 14, 2021), <https://www.state.gov/wp-content/uploads/2021/07/2021-2022-US-UNRWA-Framework-Signed.pdf>.
- 7 *For a list of reports and links See UN Watch reports on UNRWA staff antisemitism and incitement to terrorism*, **UN Watch** (December 16, 2020), <https://unwatch.org/un-watch-reports-on-unrwa-staff-antisemitism-and-incitement-to-terrorism/>.
- 8 @UNRWA, **Twitter** (December 4, 2020, 10:04 PM), <https://twitter.com/UNRWA/status/1334951642614140932>.

This report, however, documents more than 100 UNRWA staffers, including 22 new examples, of UNRWA staffers in Gaza, the West Bank, Lebanon, Syria, and Jordan, who incite antisemitism and terrorism, in gross violation of United Nations and UNRWA internal policies concerning staff neutrality and impartiality.

Examples from this report include:

- **Nahed Sharawi**, UNRWA Gaza math teacher who shared a video of Adolf Hitler with inspirational quotes to “enrich and enlighten your thoughts and minds.”⁹ Sharawi also posted classical antisemitism depicting Jews as scheming thieves. She posted a story about a Jew who tried to corrupt his Muslim neighbor into “mocking Muslims.” The Jew gave the “pious” Muslim a ring then stole it, threw it in the ocean, and demanded it back from the Muslim. Ultimately, the Muslim found the ring in the belly of a fish he caught and when he presented it to the Jew, the Jew was so stunned that he converted to Islam.¹⁰
- **Esraa Abedalraheem**, UNRWA Syria English teacher who posted a Hamas propaganda video inciting children to deny Israel’s right to exist.¹¹ In the video, the Hamas journalist asks several Palestinian children what is the capital of Israel? The children repeatedly deny Israel’s existence with responses such as “What Israel?” and “There is no Israel.” To make a point, the journalist offers a prize to the children to say that Jerusalem is Israel’s capital, but they all refuse. The video is directed at a child audience and aims to educate Palestinian children that Israel has no right to exist. The accompanying text—that there is “no such country as Israel”—reflects UNRWA teacher Abedalraheem’s endorsement of this view.
- **Ibrahim Sabbagh**, UNRWA Syria English teacher who shared a propaganda video celebrating Palestinian terrorism with images of Hamas gunmen and children carrying weapons along with text that the Palestinian refugees will not remain “dispossessed” because they are “returning,” presumably to reclaim Israeli lands through armed resistance as depicted in the video.¹²
- **Saeed Khalaf Abu Freh**, UNRWA Jordan math teacher who incited terrorism by glorifying Omar Abu Laila, the terrorist who murdered an Israeli soldier, stole his weapon and then shot to death a 47-year-old Israeli father of 12 children. The UNRWA teacher lauds the terrorist’s actions, which he deems more impressive given his young age. “Omar Abu Laila was greater than the Arab generals, and he was more powerful than armies and airborne missiles. He was a child, but he was bigger than a galaxy.” The UNRWA teacher then adds that “the only path for our bullets [is] Palestine.”¹³
- **Husni Masri**, UNRWA West Bank teacher who posted antisemitic conspiracy theories that Jews control the world, created the coronavirus and seek to destroy Islam.¹⁴ His post claims that “Masonic Zionists” who control “all the great powers,” “possess 90% of the world’s gold” and “own the World Bank.”
- **Abdul Salam Muhammad Alimat**, UNRWA Jordan Arabic teacher who promoted violence by posting photos of armed Palestinians with a caption advocating for “weapons” instead of peace. “There is no solace for those sitting at filthy peace tables. There is one way, we know it, there is no choice between spirit and weapons.”¹⁵ In another post, he shared classical antisemitism in the form of a quote from

9 Nahed Sharawi, **Facebook** (February 13, 2018), <https://www.facebook.com/nada.alsabah.503/posts/1499392643511654>.

10 Nahel Sharawi, **Facebook** (September 3, 2017, 10:08 PM), <https://www.facebook.com/nada.alsabah.503/posts/1351684991615754>.

11 Esraa Abedalraheem, **Facebook** (January 2, 2020, 9:52 PM), <https://www.facebook.com/esraa.abedalraheem/posts/2549599028501039>.

12 Ibrahim Sabbagh, **Facebook** (June 24, 2019, 1:49 PM), <https://www.facebook.com/ebrhaem.sabbagh/posts/1314833582007588>.

13 Saeed Khalaf Abu Freh, **Facebook** (November 14, 2020, 12:26 PM), <https://www.facebook.com/aaaabufraih/posts/1538871049656869>.

14 Husni Masri, **Facebook** (October 30, 2020, 9:22 AM), <https://www.facebook.com/masricalling/posts/10158629663707068>.

15 Abdul Salam Muhammad Alimat, **Facebook** (May 15, 2020, 8:32 PM), <https://www.facebook.com/abdalslam.mohammad/posts/10225004886374154>.

Allah Tulfah, the former governor of Baghdad: “I find it distressing to see 120 million Arabs subdued by a million Jewish vagabonds.”¹⁶

- **Fatima Abu Mufreh**, UNRWA Lebanon math teacher who endorses armed violence against Israel: “After today, nothing should speak other than the missiles of the resistance, the rifles of its jihad warriors...”
- **Awed Abedallah**, UNRWA Syria principal and teacher, who posted a “Map of Arab Palestine” that completely erases the State of Israel.¹⁷

Methodology and Scope of Research

This report is based on information that has been displayed publicly on Facebook, obtained by searching for UNRWA-related keywords. Because many Facebook users restrict their posts from the public, UN Watch was not able to examine most UNRWA staff profiles. Furthermore, because UNRWA does not provide a list of their staff, UN Watch researchers limited their review to Facebook users who specifically identified themselves as UNRWA employees.

Accordingly, in our assessment, the scope of neutrality breaches by UNRWA staff is significantly higher than that reflected in these 22 cases, or the 100 additional cases exposed in our previous reports. If one merely counts the additional UNRWA employees who publicly endorse or share the offending material identified in our reports, hundreds of UNRWA employees have been directly implicated. Moreover, the report does not cover UNRWA employees who incite racism or violence in the classroom, but do not post this information to their Facebook profiles.

Were UNRWA itself to examine its employees, on and off Facebook, it can reasonably be estimated that thousands of UNRWA employees would be implicated.

Analysis

UNRWA’s Repeated Failure to Address Documented Staff Incitement

UN Watch’s research on UNRWA staff incitement is well known by the agency, yet it has fundamentally failed to address the issue. UN Watch’s 2015 reports were reported on by major media such as London’s *Sunday Times*. But the response of UNRWA’s then-spokesman Chris Gunness was to lash out at UN Watch and to deny or downplay the problem. Only after months of sustained media attention did the UN spokesman in New York announce quietly that a few employees had been suspended.¹⁸ The identities of the perpetrators, or the duration of their suspensions, were never disclosed.

Following the publication of UN Watch’s February 2017 report, UNRWA was criticized for its culture of hate in various international media outlets, including *Wall Street Journal TV*, Europe’s highest-circulation newspaper *Bild*, and Switzerland’s *Neue Zürcher Zeitung*, *SonntagsZeitung* and *Basler Zeitung*. Citing UN Watch’s report, Swiss Foreign Minister Didier Burkhalter took the floor in parliament to condemn UNRWA, stating that his ministry had “opened discussions with UNRWA about the cases mentioned.”¹⁹

In response, UNRWA immediately went on the defensive and into denial mode. In two separate statements, the agency attacked *Bild* for an “apparent attempt to undermine—on false premises—efforts to preserve the dignity of 5.3 million people,” referring to the Palestinians classified by

16 Abdul Salam Muhammad Alimat, **Facebook**, (November 21, 2019, 4:02 PM), <https://www.facebook.com/abdalslam.mohammad/posts/10222819134491723>.

17 Awad Abedallah, **Facebook** (January 31, 2020, 12:47 PM), <https://www.facebook.com/photo.php?fbid=2765247483563468&set=a.596295090458729&type=3&theater>.

18 *UNRWA suspends employees after UN Watch exposed incitement to anti-Semitic violence*, **UN Watch** (October 22, 2015), <https://unwatch.org/unrwa-suspends-employees-after-un-watch-exposed-incitement-to-anti-semitic-violence/>.

19 *Swiss FM condemns UNRWA teacher’s incitement in ‘strongest terms’, but defends organization*, **UN Watch** (March 7, 2017), <https://unwatch.org/swiss-fm-condemns-unrwa-teachers-incitement-strongest-terms-defends-organization/>.

UNRWA as refugees.²⁰ UNRWA issued statements claiming that it “takes allegations of neutrality violations with the utmost seriousness,” and publicly condemned “all forms of racism.” UNRWA further asserted it would “take disciplinary action where appropriate,” but again refused to detail whether any disciplinary measures had been or would be taken and against whom.

In April 2017, UN Watch emailed its report directly to UNRWA Commissioner-General Pierre Krähenbühl, with copies sent to several journalists. Neither Mr. Krähenbühl nor any of his UNRWA colleagues ever responded. Shockingly, an agency that is meant to oversee the education of hundreds of thousands of students evinced zero interest in following up on documented incitement to racism and terrorism by its teachers.

In a December 1, 2018 fact-sheet titled *UNRWA and neutrality* posted on UNRWA’s website, an apparent reaction to our reports, UNRWA touted its new social media policies and training, as well as a mandatory course on neutrality and social media.²¹ However, information uncovered by UN Watch revealed that the social media training encouraged staff to “limit their online exposure” by “taking advantage of privacy and other settings,” thus avoiding the underlying problem of antisemitism and support for terrorism among UNRWA staff.²² The *UNRWA and neutrality* fact sheet likewise avoided the root problem—that UNRWA employs antisemitic and terrorist-supporting staff irrespective of whether such staff keeps these views public or private on social media.

In January 2020, UNRWA published a second fact sheet titled *Demystifying the UNRWA approach to curriculum*,²³ which UNRWA promoted in tweets on November 12, 2020: “To be crystal clear: There is no place for antisemitism in UNRWA education.”²⁴ This fact sheet, however, did not address the problem of UNRWA staff antisemitism or support for terrorism. Instead, it defended UNRWA’s use of “host country” Palestinian Authority textbooks which numerous studies have found contain antisemitism and terrorist incitement.²⁵ Indeed, in its August 2019 *Concluding observations on the State of Palestine*, the UN Committee on Elimination of Racial Discrimination (CERD) found that these Palestinian textbooks “fuel hatred and may incite violence, particularly hate speech against Israelis, which at times also fuels antisemitism.”²⁶ UNRWA absolved itself of responsibility for this criticism, claiming that it was directed at the Palestinian government, not at UNRWA. The agency asserted that it takes care to ensure that “the education it delivers in its classroom...is in line with UN values and principles.”²⁷ At the same time, UNRWA acknowledged that it “has no mandate to alter any host government curriculum or textbooks.” Thus, UNRWA effectively admitted that the textbooks, including the antisemitic and terrorist inciting content, are distributed to UNRWA’s students.

Moreover, a recent study by the Institute for Monitoring Peace and Cultural Tolerance in School Education (IMPACT-se) found that new textbooks created by UNRWA itself during the coronavirus pandemic were rife with incitement to violence

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- 20 *Statement by Chris Gunness About Article in Bild Published on 3 February 2017*, UNRWA (February 4, 2017), <https://www.unrwa.org/newsroom/official-statements/statement-chris-gunness-about-article-bild-published-3-february-2017>; *Statement on Neutrality*, UNRWA (February 4, 2017), <https://www.unrwa.org/newsroom/official-statements/statement-neutrality>.
- 21 *UNRWA and neutrality fact sheet*, UNRWA (November 2018), https://www.unrwa.org/sites/default/files/content/resources/unrwa_neutrality_factsheet_2018_final_eng.pdf.
- 22 *Social media & neutrality training for managers and supervisors*, UNRWA (2017), <https://www.unwatch.org/wp-content/uploads/2009/12/UNRWA-social-media-training.pdf>.
- 23 *Demystifying the UNRWA approach to curriculum*, UNRWA (January 2020), https://www.unrwa.org/sites/default/files/demystifying_unrwa_approach_to_curriculum2020.pdf.
- 24 @UNRWA, **Twitter** (November 12, 2020, 5:59 PM), <https://twitter.com/UNRWA/status/1326917657422143488>; @UNRWA, **Twitter** (November 12, 2020, 2:40 PM), <https://twitter.com/UNRWA/status/1326867400441073664>.
- 25 See, e.g., *The 2020-21 Palestinian School Curriculum Grades 1-12 Selected Examples*, IMPACT-se (September 2020), https://www.impact-se.org/wp-content/uploads/PA-Reports_-_Selected-Examples_Update_Sept-2020.pdf (“There is a systematic insertion of violence, martyrdom and jihad across all grades and subjects... The possibility of peace with Israel is rejected...”); *Palestinian Authority textbooks: the attitude to Jews, Israel and peace*, The Meir Amit Intelligence and Terrorism Information Center (July 22, 2018), https://www.terrorism-info.org.il/app/uploads/2018/07/E_184_18.pdf.
- 26 *Concluding observations on the combined initial and second periodic reports of the State of Palestine*, UN Doc. CERD/C/PSE/CO/1-2, ¶ 19 (c) (August 29, 2019).
- 27 *Demystifying the UNRWA approach to curriculum*, UNRWA (January 2020), https://www.unrwa.org/sites/default/files/demystifying_unrwa_approach_to_curriculum2020.pdf.

and hatred and support for terrorism, such as glorifying Dalal Mughrabi, the infamous terrorist who participated in the 1978 Coastal Road Massacre.²⁸ According to IMPACT-se director Marcus Sheff, the “UNRWA-created material is, in places, more extremist than PA material it complements.”²⁹

In response, UNRWA claimed the material had been distributed “mistakenly” and the agency insisted it has “a zero-tolerance policy...for incitement to hatred and violence in its schools.”³⁰ UNRWA’s press release appeared to excuse the “mistake” on grounds that the material was put together in a “rush” by UNRWA teachers who “are refugees themselves,”³¹ suggesting that because of their refugee status the teachers might not have been tuned in to the problematic nature of the material.

UNRWA Glosses Over Problem of Staffers

Prior to this incident, in articles in the *Jerusalem Post*, two senior UNRWA officials defended UNRWA education, claiming it does not incite hatred or terrorism. In a July 2020 interview with the newspaper, UNRWA’s new Commissioner-General, Philippe Lazzarini asserted that UNRWA had “invested the most of its attention and energy” to dealing with neutrality issues.³² He stated unequivocally: “We have zero tolerance for [teaching] incitement or violence. We are focused on human rights values in our schools.”

While Lazzarini admitted that UNRWA uses the Palestinian Authority textbooks with all the problematic content, he insisted that it instructs teachers “not to teach some part of the materials.” UNRWA is proactive on this issue, said Lazzarini, and does “what it can” to prevent the teaching of incitement in its schools.

The extremely vague and weak assertion that UNRWA “does what it can” suggests that UNRWA lacks the ability to fully prevent incitement from being taught in its schools. As our reports show, the likely reason for this is that UNRWA continues to hire and employ antisemitic and terrorist-supporting staff.

In October 2020, UNRWA West Bank director Gwyn Lewis published an op-ed in the *Jerusalem Post* attacking those who have criticized UNRWA’s education system for spreading “salacious myths and exaggerations” which “show intent to defame the agency, and our over half a million students, at all costs.”³³ Lewis praised UNRWA’s education for “emphasizing human rights, conflict resolution and tolerance.” Focusing on the curriculum, she claimed that:

The schoolbooks and overall curriculum used in UNRWA schools emphasize tolerance, human rights, non-discrimination and gender quality. Where we find material that does not match UN values, we simply do not teach it or include it in our classes...UNRWA’s civilian, secular education, rooted in UN principles and modern education pedagogy, is not the vehicle of hate but rather its antidote.

28 Itam Shalev, *Review of UNRWA-Produced Study Materials in the Palestinian Territories*, **IMPACT-se** (January 2021), <https://www.impact-se.org/wp-content/uploads/UNRWA-Produced-Study-Materials-in-the-Palestinian-Territories.pdf>; see also *Monitoring group: UNRWA textbooks glorify terror, deny Israel’s existence*, **Times of Israel** (January 14, 2021), <https://www.timesofisrael.com/monitoring-group-unrwa-textbooks-glorify-terror-deny-israels-existence/>.

29 *Id.*

30 *UNRWA Improves Safeguards on Ensuring Adherence of Educational Materials with UN Principles; Prepares to Launch Secure Agencywide Self-Learning Platform*, **UNRWA** (January 14, 2021), <https://www.unrwa.org/newsroom/official-statements/unrwa-improves-safeguards-ensuring-adherence-educational-materials-un>.

31 *Id.*

32 Donna Rachel Edmunds, *New UNRWA head to ‘Post’: No glorifying terrorists in our schools*, **Jerusalem Post** (July 30, 2020), <https://www.jpost.com/arab-israeli-conflict/new-unrwa-head-to-post-no-glorifying-terrorists-in-our-schools-636946>.

33 Gwyn Lewis, *Attacking UNRWA’s education system risks the lives of students—opinion*, **Jerusalem Post** (October 24, 2020), <https://www.jpost.com/opinion/attacking-unrwas-education-system-risks-the-lives-of-students-opinion-646818>.

Lewis asserted that UNRWA’s “approach has been validated by the US Government Accountability Office [GAO], including as recently as last year.” However, while the now declassified GAO report from 2018 may have endorsed UNRWA’s overall approach, it found UNRWA had not carried through on the implementation. Specifically, the GAO report found that while UNRWA had developed complementary teaching materials to address problematic textbook content, as of April 2018, it had not trained teachers on these materials nor had it distributed them in the classroom.³⁴ One of the reasons cited by UNRWA for failing to train teachers on these complementary materials was “staff refusal to attend training and workshops.” According to UNRWA, some staff opposed the use of these materials and others boycotted the training.³⁵

Significantly, neither Lazzarini nor Lewis broached the topic of widespread antisemitism and support for terrorism among UNRWA staff, as detailed in this report (and previous ones) by UN Watch. By focusing exclusively on the issue of textbooks, they glossed over this fundamental problem.

UNRWA Staff Antisemitism and Support for Terrorism is Deeply Entrenched

Based on UNRWA’s admission in the GAO report that UNRWA educational staff objected to the training, and in its January 2021 press release acknowledging that it was the UNRWA teachers who were responsible for distributing hate-inciting content to students during COVID-19, it is clear that deep-rooted antisemitism and support for terrorism among UNRWA staff affects UNRWA’s ability to provide education consistent with UN values and principles to its 526,000 Palestinian students. Moreover, this is not a new problem for UNRWA, which has admitted in the past that it employs Hamas members.³⁶ A number of UNRWA employees have been arrested and convicted by Israel for terrorist activity and membership in terrorist groups.³⁷ The neutrality of UNRWA schools has also been repeatedly compromised by local terrorist activity.³⁸

As the only UN refugee agency that is solely devoted to one refugee group—the Palestinians—UNRWA is unique in that it provides governmental services like education and healthcare to its beneficiaries. This is in contrast to the UNHCR, the UN refugee agency for the rest of the world, which provides only emergency relief. To provide all these services, UNRWA employs a large staff of more than 30,000 employees, most of whom come from within the Palestinian refugee population.³⁹ The bulk of this staff—more than 22,000—are employed in education.⁴⁰ This leads to a never-ending cycle of students being taught in UNRWA schools by local Palestinian staff, who themselves are raised on antisemitic and terrorist incitement disseminated by Palestinian officials, in Palestinian media, and

34 *State Has Taken Actions to Address Potentially Problematic Textbook Content but Should Improve Its Reporting to Congress*, **United States Government Accountability Office** (June 2019), p. 16, <https://www.gao.gov/assets/gao-19-448.pdf>.

35 *Id.* at pp. 16, 21.

36 Matthew Levitt, *Terror on the UN Payroll?* **Washington Institute** (October 13, 2004), <https://www.washingtoninstitute.org/policy-analysis/view/terror-on-the-un-payroll>; *What’s Wrong With UNRWA and Why it Must be Reformed*, **UN Watch** (January 21, 2018), <https://unwatch.org/whats-wrong-unrwa-must-reformed/>.

37 *See, e.g., Department of State and United Nations Relief and Works Agency Actions to Implement Section 301(c) of the Foreign Assistance Act of 1961*, **United States General Accounting Office** (November 2003), <https://www.gao.gov/assets/gao-04-276r.pdf>.

38 *See, e.g., UN admits Palestinians fired rockets from UNRWA schools*, **UN Watch** (April 7, 2015), <https://unwatch.org/un-admits-palestinians-fired-rockets-unrwa-schools/>; *UNRWA condemns neutrality violation in Gaza*, **UNRWA** (October 28, 2017), <https://www.unrwa.org/newsroom/official-statements/unrwa-condemns-neutrality-violation-gaza>; Judah Ari Gross, *UNRWA: Tunnel found under Gaza school hit by Israel in last month’s conflict*, **Times of Israel** (June 7, 2021), <https://www.timesofisrael.com/unrwa-tunnels-under-gaza-school-hit-by-israel-in-last-months-conflict/>.

39 *Working at UNRWA*, **UNRWA** (last visited November 29, 2020), <https://www.unrwa.org/careers/working-unrwa>.

40 *What we do*, **UNRWA** (last visited November 29, 2020), <https://www.unrwa.org/what-we-do/education>.

their own education.⁴¹ Having been inundated with this education of hatred, they then pass it on to their students for whom they are role models. These students then grow up and become teachers themselves tasked with educating the next generation.

This vicious cycle of hate and intolerance in education dates back to UNRWA's early days. In *The War of Return*, UNRWA experts Dr. Einat Wilf and Adi Schwartz describe the indoctrination in UNRWA schools in the 1960s, 70s and 80s:

“Return to Palestine” was the centerpiece of UNRWA’s education system. The heroes whose deeds were praised and celebrated were such men as anti-Zionist militia leader Abd-al-Qadir al-Husseini... Never before in history, during Turkish or British rule, had rebel figures like him been studied in Arab schools as a source of admiration...

The teachers were Palestinians—refugees and their offspring in the camps—who passed on their personal experiences. Pupils reported that their teachers were faithful to the national struggle... One teacher perfectly summed up the importance of the refugee camps. They were “a place of exile,” he said, “a temporary state; a pre-1948 village; and a place of political resistance.”⁴²

UNRWA schools drilled in the idea of a violent return to the territory of Israel:

All the maps of Palestine used in the schools showed the whole of Israel painted in black... UNRWA’s education system effectively became an instrument for the mobilization of the population of the camps for the Palestinian armed struggle. “We hope to mobilize forces that will be much stronger than the

armies put in the field in 1948 by the Arab League,” recounted one teacher from a refugee camp...

The fact that today one continues to find antisemitic and terror-inciting Facebook posts by so many UNRWA staff indicates that the problem is systemic and deeply entrenched within the organization. Major reform is needed to stop this cycle of hate. Why the U.S. has chosen to reinstate more than \$300 million of funding to UNRWA without first requiring the agency to implement vital and urgent reform is unclear.

Global Norm: Zero Tolerance for Racism by Educational Staff

It is noteworthy that the international norm for dealing with racism among teachers is zero tolerance. In jurisdictions other than UNRWA, educators are routinely fired for incitement to antisemitism in cases comparable or even less severe than those documented in this report.

For example:

- **United States, November 2020**—Professor at Michigan’s Ferris State University placed on leave for antisemitic social media posts, including one tweet claiming “Covid19 is another Jewish revolution.”⁴³
- **United States, January 2020**—History teacher at New York high school fired for antisemitic remarks after she accused Israel of “ethno-nationalist settler colonialism,” and criticized the school for inviting “two white men who run Reform congregations, both of whom are Zionists,” to address a school assembly on antisemitism.⁴⁴

41 For more information on Palestinian antisemitic hate speech see *Alternative Report of United Nations Watch to the 99th Session of the Committee on the Elimination of Racial Discrimination for its review of State of Palestine*, **UN Watch** (July 12, 2019), <https://unwatch.org/wp-content/uploads/2012/01/Alternative-Report-of-United-Nations-Watch-to-the-99th-Session-of-the-Committee-on-the-Elimination-of-Racial-Discrimination-for-its-review-of-State-of-Palestine.pdf>.

42 Adi Schwartz and Einat Wilf, *The War of Return*, **All Points Books** (2020), pp. 122-126.

43 Jordan Williams, *Professor in Michigan placed on leave after discovery of “racist, anti-Semitic and homophobic slurs,”* **The Hill** (November 24, 2020), <https://thehill.com/homenews/state-watch/527321-professor-in-michigan-placed-on-leave-after-discovery-of-racist-anti>.

44 *New York private school fires teacher for anti-Israel posts, obscene gesture at rabbis*, **JNS** (January 13, 2020), <https://www.jns.org/new-york-private-school-fires-teacher-for-anti-israel-posts-obscene-gesture-at-rabbis/>.

- **United Kingdom, October 2019**—Primary school teacher fired for antisemitic remarks after joking to her class, including 11 Jewish students, about “sending them to the gas chamber” if they did not finish their work.⁴⁵
- **United Kingdom, May 2019**—Computer Science lecturer at the University of Essex dismissed for antisemitic posts on Facebook, including Holocaust denial and opposition to the formation of a Jewish society on campus.⁴⁶
- **Australia, February 2019**—Lecturer at Sydney University fired for showing students an image of the Israeli flag with a swastika on it.⁴⁷
- **Canada, November 2018**—Principal of girls’ school in Canada fired for putting on modern adaptation of Merchant of Venice which materially exaggerated the antisemitic sentiment in the original play, and where pupils and parents in the audience were encouraged to shout ‘Burn The Jews.’⁴⁸

By contrast, there has been no indication by UNRWA that it has fired any of its teachers committing comparable and worse forms of incitement.

If UNRWA wishes to demonstrate its genuine commitment to basic norms of education in its schools, it should stop systematically employing schoolteachers and principals that routinely incite racial hatred and terror.

UNRWA Staff Blatantly Violate UN Rules

The UNRWA staff social media posts documented in this report constitute a gross violation of United Nations and UNRWA internal policies concerning staff neutrality and impartiality.

Article 101(3) of the United Nations Charter states that the “paramount consideration” in employing staff is “securing the highest standards of efficiency, competence and integrity.” The value of integrity is central to the UN Staff Rules and Staff Regulations, which require staff members to “uphold the highest standards of . . . integrity.” This includes, but is not limited to, “probity, impartiality, fairness, honesty and truthfulness in all matters affecting their work and status.”⁴⁹ This value is again reflected in Regulation 1.2(f) which requires staff to remain neutral and impartial, especially with respect to public pronouncements.

Moreover, UNRWA’s own Staff Regulations expressly incorporate this UN “neutrality rule” for its staff, stating in Area Regulation 1.4 that staff must “avoid any action and in particular any kind of public pronouncement which may adversely reflect on their status or integrity, independence or impartiality which are required by that status.”⁵⁰

Area Staff Regulation 1.7 also prohibits staff from engaging in “any political activity which is inconsistent with or might reflect upon the independence and impartiality required by their status.” As recognized by UNRWA on its website, neutrality is defined as not taking sides in hostilities or engaging in “controversies of a political, racial, religious or ideological nature.”⁵¹

45 Matt Drake, *Teacher sacked ‘after gas chamber joke to Jewish pupils,’* **Independent** (October 16, 2019), <https://www.independent.co.uk/news/uk/home-news/teacher-sacked-gas-chamber-newberries-primary-school-hertfordshire-a9157896.html>.

46 *UK lecturer accused of anti-Semitism and Holocaust denial is dismissed,* **Times of Israel** (May 29, 2019), <https://www.timesofisrael.com/uk-lecturer-accused-of-anti-semitism-holocaust-denial-is-dismissed/>.

47 Aaron Bandler, *Australian University Fires Lecturer for Adding Swastika to Israeli Flag on Lecture Slide,* **Jewish Journal** (February 15, 2019), <https://jewishjournal.com/news/world/293990/australian-university-fires-lecturer-for-adding-swastika-to-israeli-flag-on-lecture-slide/>.

48 *Headmistress sacked after ‘anti-Semitic’ Merchant of Venice offends parents,* **The Telegraph** (November 1, 2018), <https://www.telegraph.co.uk/news/2018/11/01/former-british-private-school-head-fired-new-role-anti-semitic/>.

49 *UN Staff Regulation 1.2(b),* **UN HR Portal** (Last visited September 10, 2019), <https://hr.un.org/handbook/staff-rules>.

50 *Area staff regulations,* **UNRWA** (January 1, 2018), https://www.unrwa.org/sites/default/files/area_staff_regulations_effective_01jan2018.pdf.

51 *UNRWA and neutrality,* **UNRWA** (December 1, 2018), https://www.unrwa.org/sites/default/files/content/resources/unrwa_neutrality_factsheet_2018_final_eng.pdf; see also *OCHA on Message: Humanitarian Principles,* **UN Office for the Coordination of Humanitarian Affairs** (June 2012), https://docs.unocha.org/sites/dms/Documents/OOM-humanitarianprinciples_eng_June12.pdf.

UNRWA's staff rules also make clear that its staff is expected to maintain neutrality both in public and in private conduct. Area Staff Personnel Directive A/1/Part V(I) states "staff members are required to maintain at all times, in both their official and their private conduct, the independence and impartiality which is implicit in their status as Agency staff." Thus, these rules clearly cover whatever is posted by UNRWA staff on their personal social media accounts, whether or not the posts are publicly viewable due to personal privacy settings.

The incendiary Facebook posts by UNRWA personnel that are documented in this report—supporting, glorifying and legitimizing the demonization and murder of Israelis and Jews—is a gross violation of this duty of neutrality. These United Nations employees are openly taking sides in the Israeli-Palestinian conflict and engaging in political, racial, religious or ideological controversies.

UNRWA Itself May be in Violation of Neutrality Obligations

As a UN humanitarian agency, UNRWA itself may also be in violation of these paramount principles of neutrality. Indeed, on its website, UNRWA proclaims that "neutrality is essential for implementing [its] mandate" to "assist and protect Palestine refugees."⁵² UNRWA further represents that "it has a legal framework for operations that requires neutrality of" staff, third parties, facilities and beneficiaries, and notes donor conditions relating to neutrality.⁵³ This is followed by a list of UNRWA's "processes and mechanisms" to ensure staff neutrality, including interviews, meetings, monitoring and investigations. But none of this directly addresses the problem of incitement to antisemitism or terrorism, whether perpetrated online or in the classroom.⁵⁴

While UNRWA may arrange to remove many of their employees' Facebook posts after being exposed by UN Watch, this fails to address the core problem: that UNRWA systematically puts teachers in front of a classroom who are active supporters

of racism and terrorism. We are not aware that UNRWA has dismissed any of the staff featured in our previous reports or that it has ever undertaken a comprehensive review of UNRWA staff social media profiles for inciting material.

UNRWA's responses to date have at most given the appearance of taking action while ignoring the magnitude of the problem and its more serious underpinnings, being the fact that UNRWA continues to hire and employ these individuals. UNRWA's failure to take meaningful action on this issue, particularly after having been supplied with documented examples, at the very least renders it complicit in its staff members' misconduct.

52 UNRWA and neutrality, **UNRWA** (December 1, 2018), https://www.unrwa.org/sites/default/files/content/resources/unrwa_neutrality_factsheet_2018_final_eng.pdf.

53 *Id.*

54 *Id.*

Recommendations for Donor States

In its announcement to renew funding to UNRWA, the U.S. said it was “deeply committed” to ensuring that its partnership with UNRWA “promotes neutrality, accountability, and transparency.”⁵⁵ Now is the time for the U.S. to demand that neutrality, accountability and transparency. At a minimum, the U.S. should:

- Demand that UNRWA adopt a zero-tolerance policy for employees who incite racism or murder by immediately terminating them, and to prominently publicize, on its website and social media, these and other actions it is taking to root out this insidious conduct by UN staff, including the perpetrators listed in Annex A;
- Demand that UN Secretary-General António Guterres and UNRWA Commissioner-General Philippe Lazzarini immediately condemn their employees’ incitement to terrorism and antisemitism;
- Demand that UNRWA conduct a thorough investigation of its facilities and put an immediate stop to all antisemitic or terrorist-inciting activities and images found there;
- Demand that UNRWA undertake a comprehensive review of the social media profiles of all UNRWA staff for content that violates UN and UNRWA neutrality;
- Work with UNRWA to implement effective monitoring and controls to ensure the neutrality of UNRWA facilities and staff and make public its activities in this regard;
- Establish, in concert with other like-minded donor states, an independent and impartial investigation with the mandate to examine the nature and extent of incitement to antisemitism and terrorism among UNRWA teachers and other staff, and to recommend remedial action;
- Demand that UNRWA be in full compliance with its neutrality obligations prior to releasing any further funds to UNRWA; and
- Determine and disclose which of the people identified by UN Watch as having posted antisemitism and terrorist incitement on social media, in this report and all previous reports (see full list in attached Annex A), is still employed by UNRWA, and thereby potentially being funded by them.



55 Anthony J. Blinken, *The United States Restores Assistance for the Palestinians*, U.S. Department of State (April 7, 2021), <https://www.state.gov/the-united-states-restores-assistance-for-the-palestinians/>.

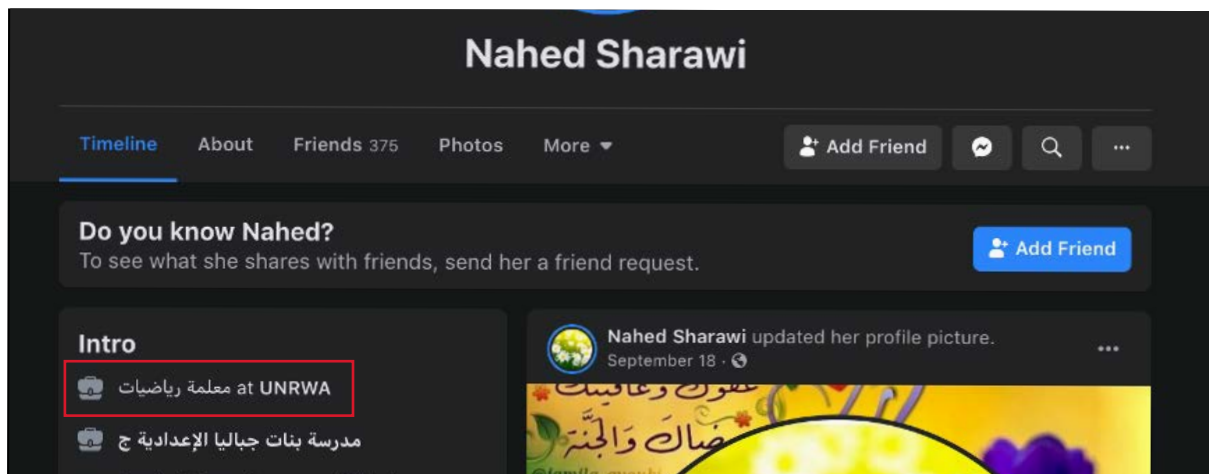
UNRWA Staff Exposed In This Report

- 1. Nahed Sharawi**
Math Teacher at UNRWA in Gaza
- 2. Ibrahim Sabbagh**
(Abu Khalil) works at UNRWA in Syria
- 3. Shady Shehada**
Project Engineer at UNRWA in Gaza
- 4. Ahmad Almasri**
Lab Worker at UNRWA in Jordan
- 5. Sarah Mousa**
Intern Engineer at UNRWA in West Bank
- 6. Saeed Khalaf Abu Freh**
Math Teacher at UNRWA in Jordan
- 7. Maya Mahahi**
English Teacher at UNRWA in Syria
- 8. Abdul Salam Muhammad Alimat (Abu Alim)**
Arabic Teacher at UNRWA in Jordan
- 9. “Allah the Helper”**
[A pseudonym], works at UNRWA in Gaza
- 10. Abu Arafa Abu Sorour**
Works at UNRWA in West Bank
- 11. Hossam Ahmed**
Works at UNRWA in Syria
- 12. Mohammad Atiyea**
Instructor at UNRWA in West Bank
- 13. Ayat Said**
Web Developer at UNRWA in Gaza
- 14. Esraa Abedalraheem**
English Teacher at UNRWA in Syria
- 15. Husni Masri**
Teacher at UNRWA in the West Bank
- 16. Nidal Krayyem**
English Teacher at UNRWA in Gaza
- 17. Fatima Abu Mufreh**
Math Teacher at UNRWA in Lebanon
- 18. Fahed Momo**
Administrative Assistant at UNRWA in Gaza
- 19. Mohammed M. Alhourani**
Head of Health Center at UNRWA in Jordan
- 20. Akram Ayoub**
Project Assistant at UNRWA Gaza
- 21. Nadim Elhaj**
Administrator at UNRWA in Lebanon
- 22. Awad Abedallah**
School Principal and Teacher at UNRWA in Syria

1

Nahed Sharawi

Math Teacher at UNRWA, Posts Hitler Video



Nahed Sharawi is listed as a mathematics teacher at UNRWA in Gaza.⁵⁶ She posts a classical antisemitic story depicting Jews as scheming thieves. She also posts a photo of Hitler along with inspirational quotes meant to “enlighten and enrich” her friends’ minds.

1.1 Video features Hitler with “enlightening” quotes⁵⁷

Nahed Sharawi posted a video of Hitler depicting him as an inspirational philosopher. One of the quotes reads, “If they stab you in the back, you know you are in the front.” The quote recalls an antisemitic conspiracy theory, the stab-in-the-back myth that circulated in Germany after 1918, accusing the Jews of betraying Germany and causing it to lose the First World War. The accompanying caption endorses the video and the quotes, which were chosen to “enrich and enlighten your minds and thoughts.”

Although the post has been either removed or made private, the screenshot appears here.

Translation

Top: “If you’ve been stabbed in the back, know that you are in the front.”—Hitler

Bottom: We’ve selected them for you so that you can enrich and enlighten your thoughts and minds in its eighteenth part



⁵⁶ Nahed Sharawi, **Facebook** Profile (last visited November 3, 2020), <https://www.facebook.com/nada.alsabah.503/about>.

⁵⁷ Nahed Sharawi, **Facebook** (February 13, 2018), <https://www.facebook.com/nada.alsabah.503/posts/1499392643511654>.

1.2 Antisemitic story⁵⁸

Nahed Sharawi posted this story, which begins by depicting a Jew as trying to corrupt his Muslim neighbor into “mocking Muslims,” a charge which itself can incite terrorism as demonstrated by the October 2020 beheading of a French history teacher after he showed his class controversial cartoons about the Prophet Muhammad. Sharawi’s story portrays the Jew as dishonest, scheming and a thief: he gave the Muslim (the “pious man”) a ring, then stole it, threw it in the ocean, and demanded it back from the Muslim. Ultimately, the Muslim finds the ring in the belly of a fish he caught and presents it to the Jew, who is so stunned that he converts to Islam.

The Jew wanted to plot against his neighbor in order to mock the Muslims.

The Jew went to the man and said to him:

Keep this ring until I return from my travels. The man responded: If you want something done, say a prayer for the Prophet [first]. In those days, rings were unique and there were no two identical rings, because the ones who made them were skilled workers, and never made two rings that were the same.

The Jew monitored the house of the pious man until all those within had left, and then entered and searched for the ring until he found it.

In those days, there wasn’t much furniture, and doors didn’t lock. It was easy to steal things. So, the Jew left with the ring, taking it along on a boat in a sea that was nearby, and when he was in the middle of the sea, he threw the ring overboard.

The Jew returned and went to the man in order to ask for the ring back. The man had returned from work.

The Jew said: I want my ring.

The pious man said: If you want something done, say a prayer for the Prophet [first].

The Jew said: I want my ring now.

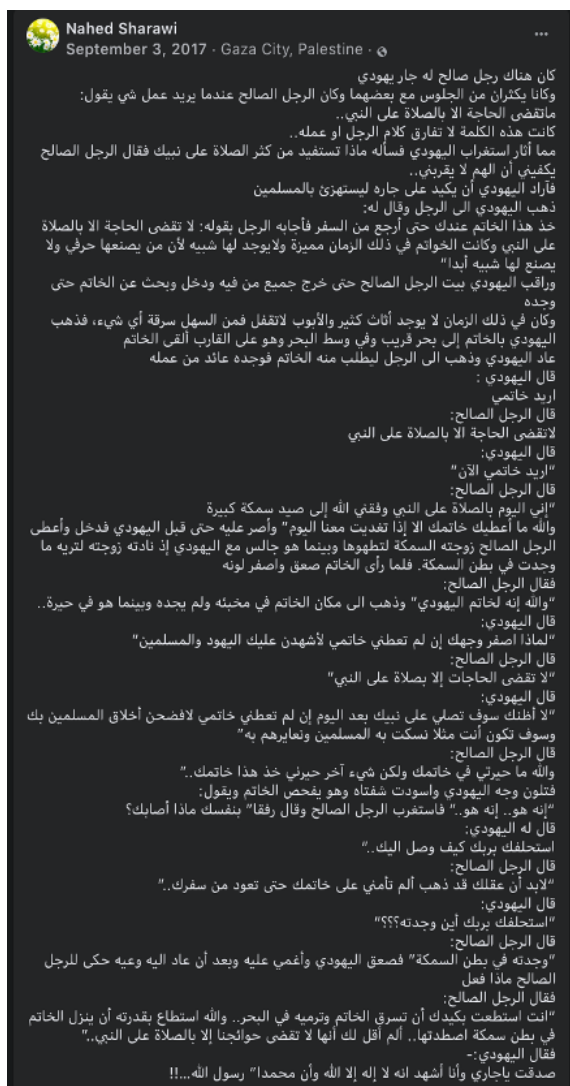
[..]

And the pious man said:

Through your plotting you managed to steal the ring and throw it into the sea... and Allah, with His might, was able to cause the ring to end up in the belly of a fish, which I have fished... didn’t I tell you that if you want something done, say a prayer for the Prophet [first]?

And the Jew said:

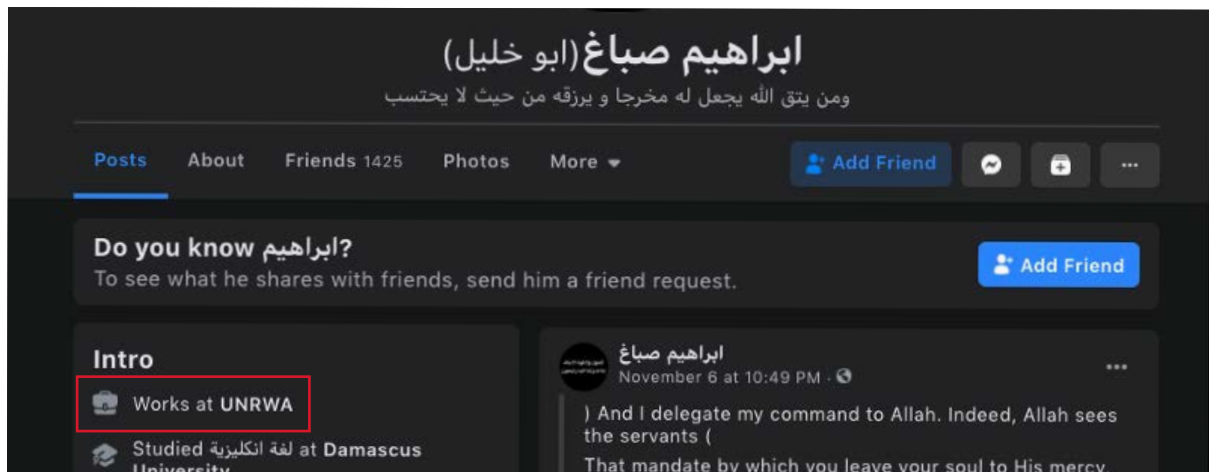
You were right, O neighbor of mine, and I testify that there is no god other than Allah, and that Muhammad is the messenger of Allah!!



58 Nahel Sharawi, Facebook (September 3, 2017, 10:08 PM), <https://www.facebook.com/nada.alsabah.503/posts/1351684991615754>.

2 Ibrahim Sabbagh (Abu Khalil)

UNRWA Teacher in Syria, Incites Violence & Rejects Israel's Right to Exist



Ibrahim Sabbagh (Abu Khalil) lists himself only as working at UNRWA in Syria. However, he is also a member of the group “English Teachers of UNRWA,” indicating that he is actually an English teacher at UNRWA.⁵⁹ He posts a video inciting violence against Israel and an image denying Israel’s right to exist.

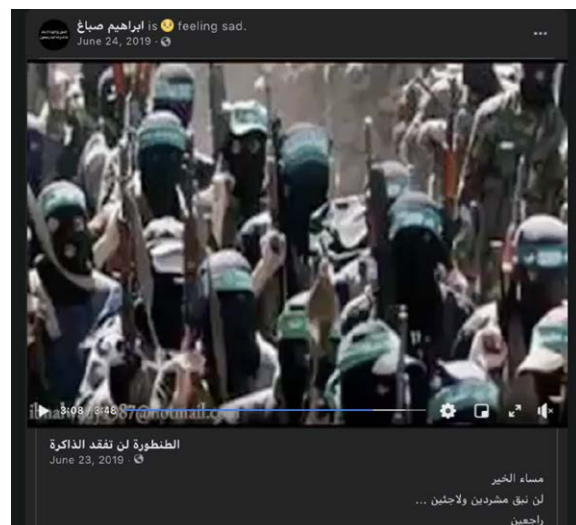
2.1 Shares propaganda video that incites terrorism⁶⁰

2.1.1 Screenshot of Hamas terrorists

The video posted by this UNRWA teacher features graphic scenes of violence, including armed Hamas fighters, children carrying weapons, and children decorating rockets which will be aimed at Israel. It threatens that Palestinians will not remain “dispossessed refugees” but that they are “returning,” presumably to reclaim Israeli lands through armed resistance as depicted in the video.

Translation

Good evening
We will not remain dispossessed refugees
We are returning



59 Ibrahim Sabbagh (Abu Khalil), **Facebook** Profile (last visited November 16, 2020), <https://www.facebook.com/ebraheem.sabbagh>.

60 Ibrahim Sabbagh, **Facebook** (June 24, 2019, 1:49 PM), <https://www.facebook.com/ebraheem.sabbagh/posts/1314833582007588>.

2.1.2 Screenshot of child shooting gun



2.1.3 Screenshot of children carrying weapons



2.2 Palestine will take back its land⁶¹

In this March 30, 2020 post, Ibrahim Sabbagh shares an image of a Palestinian holding a key, symbolizing “return” along with the caption: “We shall return to the land”; “The land is ours and we will return to it”; and the reference to “27,000” kilometers. The message is that Palestinians reject Israel’s right to exist, and vow to reclaim the entire area that is now the State of Israel. The burning tire is a symbol of violence, and along with the barbed wire fence, recalls the hostile “March of Return” border confrontations. The post is a call to arms.

Translation

We shall return to the land
The land is ours, and we will return to it
27,000 square kilometers



61 Ibrahim Sabbagh, Facebook (March 30, 2020, 6:47 PM), <https://www.facebook.com/ebraheem.sabbagh/posts/1765050466985895>.

3 Shady Shehada

Project Engineer at UNRWA in Gaza, Celebrates Munich Massacre of Israeli Olympic Athletes



Shady Shehada lists himself as a project engineer at UNRWA in Gaza. He also lists himself as a former project engineer at UNDP.⁶² He glorifies the 1972 Munich Massacre in which Palestinian terrorists ruthlessly murdered 11 Israeli Olympic athletes.

3.1 Glorifying Munich Massacre⁶³

UNRWA engineer Shady Shehada celebrated the 1972 Munich Massacre. On the anniversary of that event, September 5, 2020, he posted images in which eight members of the Black September Palestinian terrorist group killed 11 Israeli Olympic athletes. Shady Shehada exalts the terrorist murder as “a glory that will last forever.”

Translation

[48 years ago] today, Black September men brought the Palestinian cause into every home, everywhere in the world, rattled the thrones of the mightiest intelligence agencies in the universe, and brought glory that will last forever.



62 Shady Shehada, **Facebook** Profile (last visited October 29, 2020), <https://www.facebook.com/m.shadys/about>.

63 Shady Shehada, **Facebook** (September 5, 2020, 8:30 PM), <https://www.facebook.com/m.shadys/posts/10158607259924861>.

3.2 Calls for carrying of arms against Israel⁶⁴

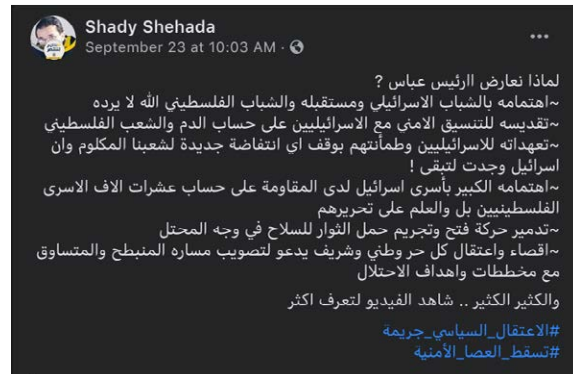
In this post opposing Palestinian Authority President Mahmoud Abbas as too moderate, UNRWA employee Shady Shehada accuses Abbas of “criminaliz[ing] the revolutionaries’ possession of arms to use against the occupier.” This endorses Palestinian terrorism against Israel, which according to Shehada should not be a crime.

Partial Translation

Why are we against President Abbas?

...

- He’s destroyed the Fatah movement and criminalized the revolutionaries’ possession of arms to use against the occupier.
- He eliminates and arrests all honorable, patriotic and free individuals who call for correcting the path he is taking, which correspond nicely with the goals of the occupation

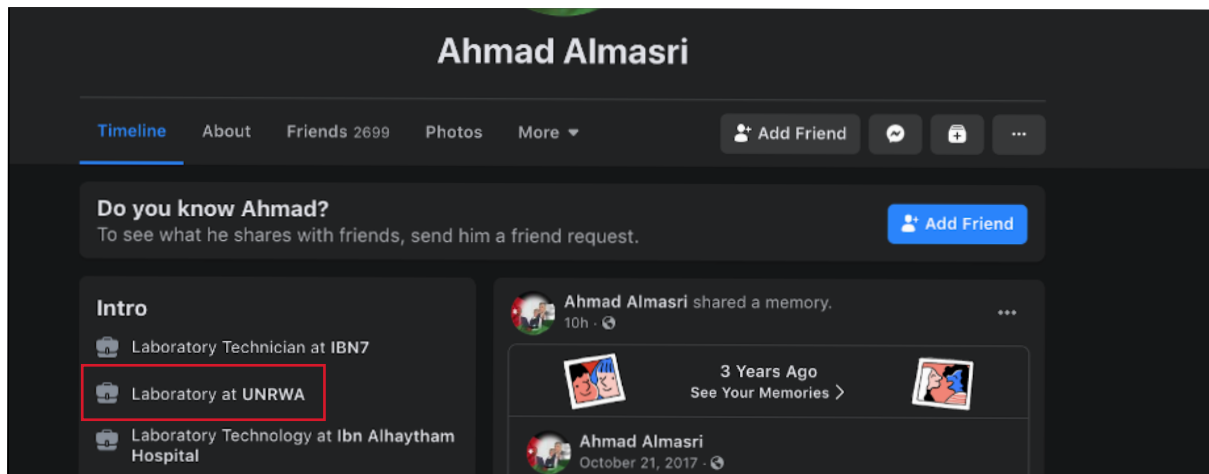


64 Shady Shehada, Facebook (September 23, 2020, 12:03 PM), <https://www.facebook.com/m.shadys/posts/10158649052069861>.

4

Ahmad Almasri

UNRWA Laboratory Worker, Praises Terrorist & Erases Israel From the Map



Ahmad Almasri is listed as a Laboratory Technician at UNRWA in Jordan.⁶⁵ He honors a Palestinian airplane hijacker and erases Israel from the map.

4.1 Honors airplane hijacker Theresa Al-Halasa⁶⁶

In this post, Ahmad Almasri celebrates Theresa Al-Halasa who died on March 28, 2020. She was one of four Palestinian terrorists who carried out the 1972 hijacking of Belgian Sabena Flight 571 en route to Tel Aviv. A 22-year-old Israeli passenger was killed in the course of the hijacking and ensuing Israeli rescue operation. Al-Halasa was convicted by an Israeli court and sentenced to life imprisonment but was released four years later in a prisoner exchange. While the text concerns Al-Halasa, referred to as “the Jordanian female fighter” who is now “in Allah’s protection,” the photo is of another famous Palestinian terrorist—Dalal Mughrabi—who participated in the 1978 Coastal Road Massacre in which 38 Israelis, including 13 children, were murdered.

Translation

The Jordanian female fighter from Karak, Theresa Al-Halasa, is in Allah’s protection.



65 Ahmad Almasri, **Facebook** Profile (last visited November 9, 2020), <https://www.facebook.com/Masss.560/about>.

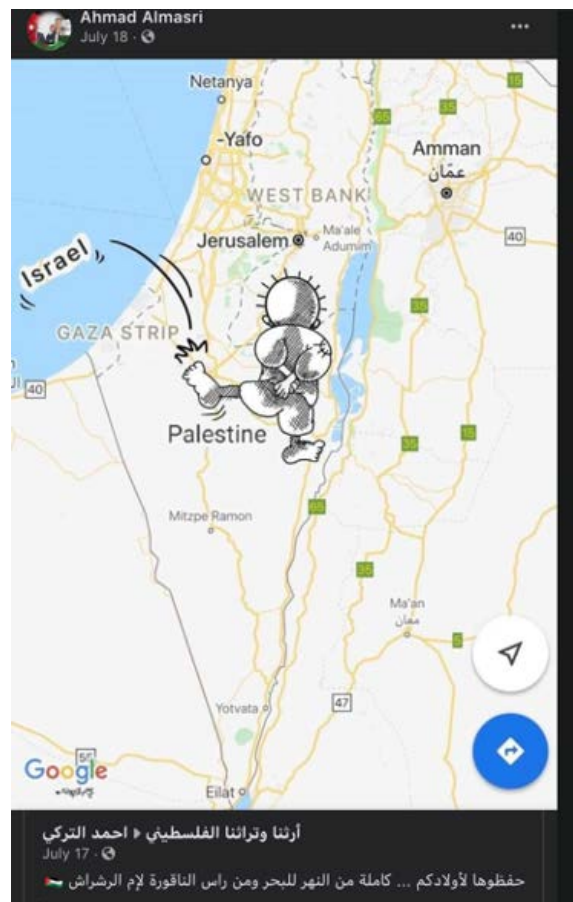
66 Ahmad Almasri, **Facebook** (March 28, 2020, 6:14 PM), <https://www.facebook.com/Masss.560/posts/2013609158783980>.

4.2 Shows Israel being removed from the map⁶⁷

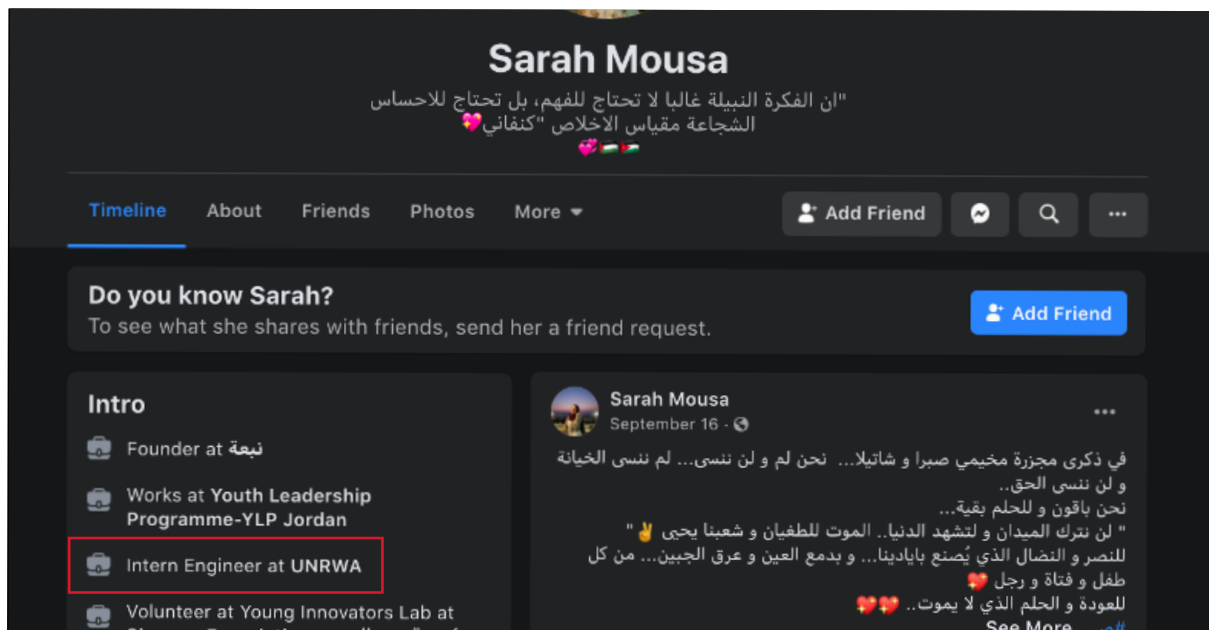
Ahmad Almasri posts a map erasing Israel. The map depicts a Palestinian in the form of a cartoon meme—the same as the one used by the official BDS movement—stomping into Israel and literally kicking it into the Mediterranean Sea. This is confirmed by the caption “They kept it for your children...full, from the river to the sea.” The obvious message is that Israel will be conquered by the Palestinians and wiped off the map.

Translation

They kept it for your children... full, from the river to the sea, and from Ras a-Naqoura to Umm Rashrash.



67 Ahmad Almasri, Facebook (July 18, 2020, 2:03 AM), <https://www.facebook.com/Masss.560/posts/2127951934016368>.



Sarah Mousa is listed as an Intern Engineer at UNRWA.⁶⁸ She glorifies terrorists and erases Israel from the map.

5.1 Glorifies PFLP leader Ghassan Kanafani

In these posts from April and July 2020, Sarah Mousa honors and glorifies Palestinian terrorist Ghassan Kanafani, a leading member of the Popular Front for the Liberation of Palestine (“PFLP”), which is recognized internationally as a terrorist group. The PFLP is known for pioneering airplane hijackings in the 1960s and 1970s and was behind the Lod Airport Massacre in which 26 people were killed and 80 injured. Sarah Mousa repeats inspirational quotes from Kanafani and labels him “the leader” and “role model” with heart emojis. In her post 5.1.2, this UNRWA employee rejects negotiations and glorifies violence and martyrdom: “You don’t really mean peace talks...Glory and eternity to the martyrs.”

68 Sarah Mousa, **Facebook** Profile (last visited November 3, 2020), <https://www.facebook.com/sarah.mousa.95/about>.

5.1.1⁶⁹

Sarah Mousa
July 7 · 🌐

في ذكراك ال ٤٨ لا يُستدل عليك الا بكلامك فقد اصبح في قلوبنا كالدّم !
"الفكرة النبيلة غالباً لا تحتاج للفهم بل للاحساس"
"لا تحدثونا عن الحب عاملونا به"
و زي ما كانوا اشبال فلسطين بالمخيمات يفنوا
"غسان.. غسان .. غسان علمنا حب القضية"
فأنت من غرزت الفكرة !
"تسقط الأجساد لا الفكرة"
#غسان_الغدوة 🇵🇸❤️🇵🇸❤️🇵🇸❤️



بعد الإنفجار الذي مزق
جسد غسان ، عثروا على
ساعده ملقاة على ظهر
بناية ، وفيها ساعة لا
تزال تدق ❤️
الفكرة حية لا تموت ❤️

Partial Translation

On the 48th anniversary of your death

...

And just as the lion cubs of Palestine in the [refugee] camps would sing, "Ghassan... Ghassan... Ghassan, teach of the love of the [Palestinian] cause," you were the one who championed the idea! "May the bodies fall, not the idea."

Ghassan_The_Role_Model

5.1.2⁷⁰

Sarah Mousa
April 8 · 🌐

القائد الانسان
الغدوة

TCR 00:05:50:10

أنت لا تقصد تحديداً محادثات سلام، بل تقصد استسلام

قائمة التجديد - الجامعة الأردنية
April 8 · 🌐

"التحرر من أشكال الاستعمار، الكرامة، الاحترام، الحقوق الإنسانية؛ أشياء أساسية كما الحياة ذاتها"
8 أبريل 1936 - ذكرى ميلاد المناضل "غسان كنفاني"
المجد والخلود للشهداء
#التجديد

Translation

Top: The leader... the man
The role model

Middle: You don't really mean peace talks, you mean capitulation

Bottom: Freedom from [all] forms of imperialism... dignity, honor, human rights: basic things, like life itself.

April 8, 1936—the anniversary of the birth of the fighter Ghassan Kanafani

Glory and eternity to the martyrs

#The_Renewal

69 Sarah Mousa, **Facebook** (July 7, 2020), <https://www.facebook.com/sarah.mousa.95/posts/2699315097060631>.

70 Sarah Mousa, **Facebook** (April 8, 2020), <https://www.facebook.com/sarah.mousa.95/posts/2618470568478418>.

5.2 Post eliminating Israel from the map⁷¹

In this post commemorating the Palestinian *Nakba*, the “catastrophe” of the founding of the State of Israel, Sarah Mousa displays a map that erases Israel. The accompanying text claims that the entire territory—the “27,027 km” that includes the Palestinian Authority and all of today’s Israel—is the Palestinian homeland “from the river to the sea.” The UNRWA employee longs for the days when Israeli cities like Haifa, Jaffa and Acre will belong to Palestine.

Translation of Selected Excerpts

The area of Palestine is 27,027 kilometers, and we want the 27 meters before the 27,000 kilometers.

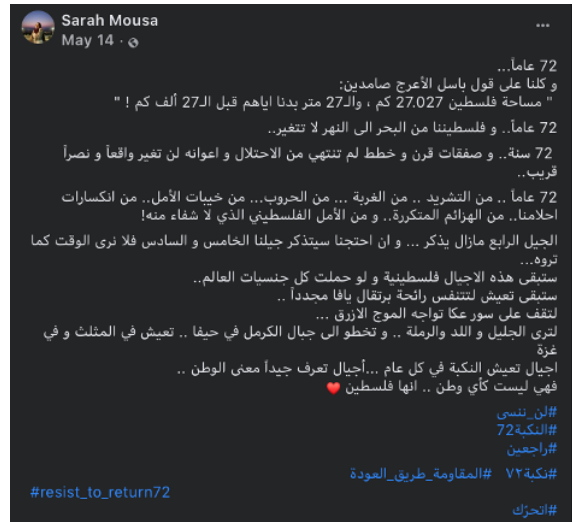
72 years... and our Palestine is from the river to

the sea, and doesn’t change...

You will remain alive to breathe in the fragrance of the oranges of Jaffa once again...

To stand atop the walls of Acre and face the blue waves...

To see the Galilee, Lydda and Ramla... and set foot on the Carmel mountains in Haifa... you live in the triangle [area] and in Gaza.

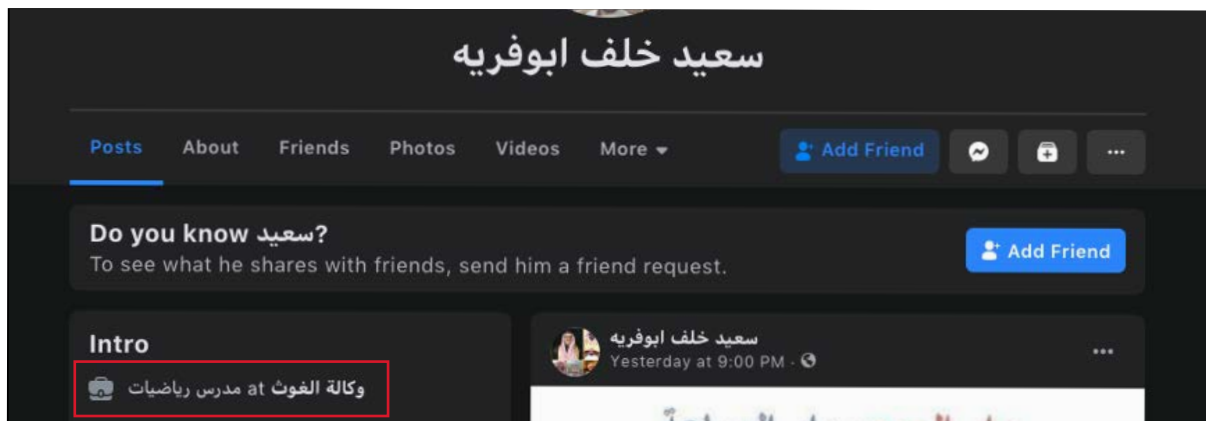


71 Sarah Mousa, Facebook (May 14, 2020), <https://www.facebook.com/sarah.mousa.95/posts/2650948551897286>.

6

Saeed Khalaf Abu Freh

Math Teacher at UNRWA in Jordan, Incites Terrorism



Saeed Khalaf Abu Freh lists himself as a Math Teacher at UNRWA.⁷² He glorifies the terrorist Omar Abu Laila who stabbed an Israeli soldier to death, stole his weapon, and killed both the soldier and a passing Israeli civilian..

6.1 Glorifies terrorist Omar Abu Laila⁷³

In a November 14, 2020 post, UNRWA teacher Saeed Khalaf Abu Freh glorifies Palestinian terrorist Omar Abu Laila who murdered Israeli soldier Gal Keidan, stole his rifle and then shot and killed Rabbi Ettinger, a 47-year-old Israeli father of 12 children. The post is directed to the “young men” who fired guns in celebration of an election, comparing their shooting to that of the terrorist Omar Abu Laila. Abu Laila is portrayed as a role model for the young boys. He is described as “the prodigy, the free martyr, the hero,” greater than “Arab generals” and “more powerful than armies.” The post incites youth to violence by proclaiming that Abu Laila was “a child” but “bigger than a galaxy.” It adds that “bullets” are the path for Palestine.

Partial Translation

Omar Abu Laila did not appear at an election event or at an evening party... he was seventeen years old, but the bloodstained Palestinian, the prodigy, the free martyr, the hero... Do you know what he did? Just like you, he shot bullets... but he didn't shoot them in the air for an electoral seat... or for a life as a legislator, producing disappointments. Omar shot

his bullets at the Israeli army, taking down three of them... he is the one who stole the automatic rifle and kept it hidden from view... he knew his inevitable fate, but before Allah and Palestine, he completed his duty. Omar Abu Laila was greater than the Arab generals, and he was more powerful than armies and airborne missiles. He was a child, but he was bigger than a galaxy.”

...

We had one cause, Palestine... We had only one path for our bullets, Palestine.

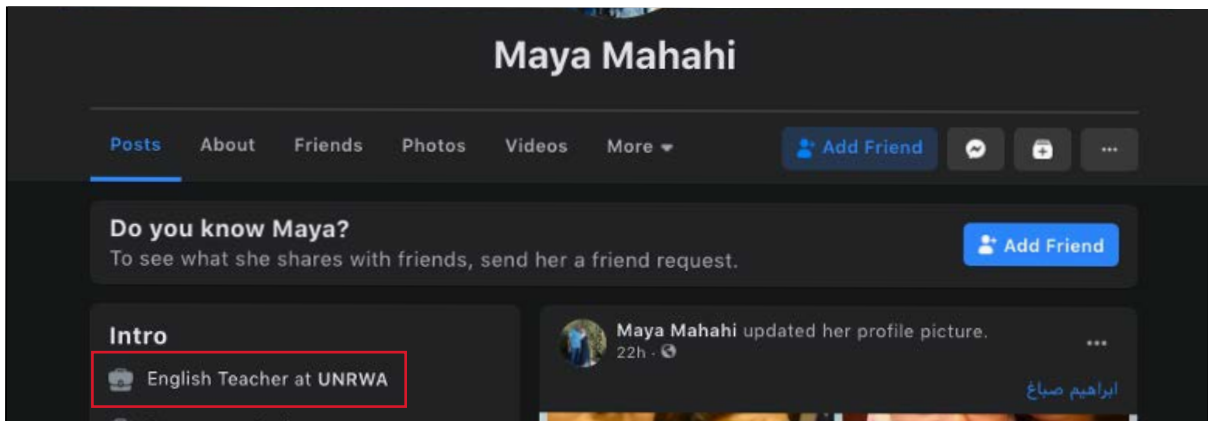


⁷² Saeed Khalaf Abu Freh, **Facebook** Profile (last visited November 17, 2020), <https://www.facebook.com/aaaaabufraih>.

⁷³ Saeed Khalaf Abu Freh, **Facebook** (November 14, 2020, 12:26 PM), <https://www.facebook.com/aaaaabufraih/posts/1538871049656869>.

7 Maya Mahahi

UNRWA English Teacher, Glorifies Terrorism



Maya lists herself as an English teacher at UNRWA in Syria.⁷⁴ She incites terrorism with her post praising the terrorist Omar Abu Laila who murdered an Israeli soldier, stole his weapon, and shot dead an Israeli father of 12.

7.1 Glorifies terrorist Omar Abu Laila⁷⁵

Maya Mahahi glorifies the Palestinian terrorist Omar Abu Laila, who on March 17, 2019, stabbed an Israeli soldier to death, stole his weapon, and killed both the soldier and a passing Israeli civilian—Rabbi Ahiah Ettinger, a 47-year-old father of 12 children.

On March 20, 2019, a few days after the incident, UNRWA teacher Maya Mahahi venerated Abu Laila as a person of courage “who taught us manhood” and is “borne of the name of bravery.” She also congratulated his parents.

The text in the photo lionizes Abu Laila as a “heroic martyr.”

Translation

Top: Ye who had borne the name and the bravery of Omar, may Allah bring you into His house...

- Congratulations to Palestine
- Congratulations to your parents
- His mother, the raiser of men
- Omar, you’ve taught us what manhood is

Bottom: The heroic martyr

Omar Amin Yusuf Abu Laila

The one who carried out the heroic operation in Salfit

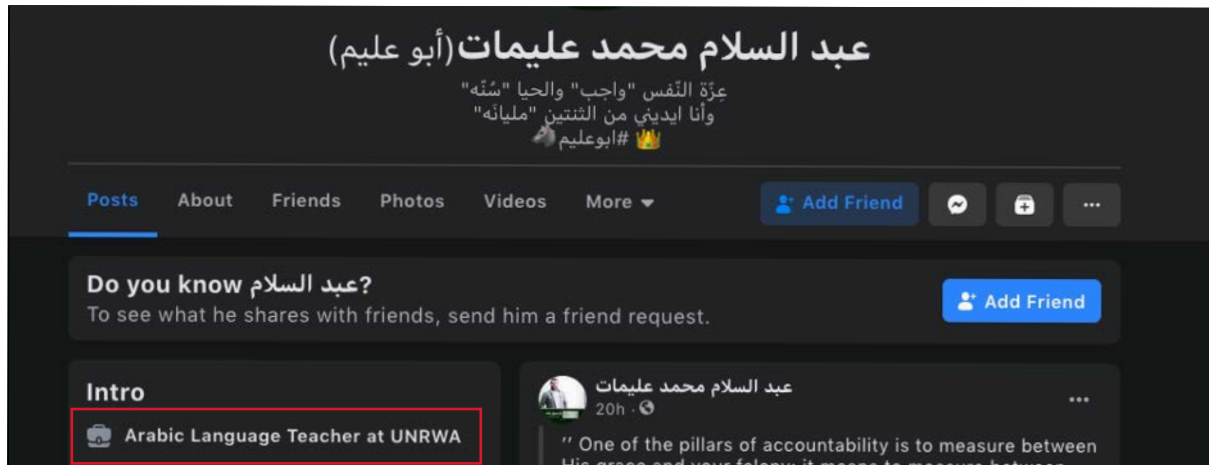


74 Maya Mahahi, **Facebook** Profile (last visited November 16, 2020), <https://www.facebook.com/maya.mhahi>.

75 Maya Mahahi, **Facebook** (March 29, 2019, 8:01 PM), <https://www.facebook.com/maya.mhahi/posts/366381347421271>.

Abdul Salam Muhammad Alimat (Abu Alim)

Arabic Teacher at UNRWA, Advocates Violence & Antisemitism



Abdul Salam Muhammad Alimat lists himself as an Arabic teacher at UNRWA in Jordan.⁷⁶ His posts advocate violence and promote antisemitism.

8.1 Advocates using weapons instead of pursuing negotiations⁷⁷

In this post from May 15, 2020, the day Palestinians commemorate the creation of the State of Israel as their “*Nakba*”, or catastrophe, UNRWA teacher Abdul Salam Muhammad Alimat denounces peace and advocates violence. “There is no solace for those sitting at the filthy peace tables,” he writes. “There is one way, we know it, there is no choice between spirit and weapons.” The message is to reject peace and fight with weapons, the “one way.”

Translation

Patience, patience, O Children of the Stones, there is no solace for those sitting at the filthy peace tables. There is one way, we know it, there is no choice between spirit and weapons

#A-Nakba #Palestine



⁷⁶ Abdul Salam Muhammad Alimat, **Facebook** Profile, (last visited November 9, 2020), <https://www.facebook.com/abdalslam.mohammad>.

⁷⁷ Abdul Salam Muhammad Alimat, **Facebook** (May 15, 2020, 8:32 PM), <https://www.facebook.com/abdalslam.mohammad/posts/10225004886374154>.

8.2 Promotes antisemitism⁷⁸

In this post from November 2019, UNRWA teacher Alimat promotes antisemitism, accusing the Jews of oppressing the entire Arab world by quoting Allah Tulfah, the former governor of Baghdad: “I find it distressing to see 120 million Arabs subdued by a million Jewish vagabonds.” The post also repeats a quote from a mid-19th century pamphlet that Allah should never have created the Jews, and equating them with flies. The language is antisemitic and reminiscent of Nazi terminology dehumanizing the Jews by calling them vermin.

Partial Translation

In an interview with the Arab philosopher and intellectual Kheir Allah Tulfah, the uncle of the glorious leader, Saddam Hussein, who was steeped in Arab nationalism, Tulfah begins by saying the following: “I find it distressing to see one hundred and twenty million Arabs subdued by a million Jewish vagabonds.” We note that he was made governor of the capital of Baghdad, and the following was etched into his chair:

“There were three things that Allah should never have created: The Persian, the Jew, and the fly.” This was a quote from a ten-page pamphlet he had written, which was printed in the middle of the previous century, and reprinted by the Iraqi government in 1981, during Saddam Hussein’s reign, at the beginning of the Iran-Iraq War.



78 Abdul Salam Muhammad Alimat, **Facebook** (November 21, 2019, 4:02 PM), <https://www.facebook.com/abdalslam.mohammad/posts/10222819134491723>.

“Allah the Helper”

UNRWA Employee, Endorses Violence



“Allah the Helper” (a pseudonym) lists himself as an employee at UNRWA.⁷⁹ He posts numerous photos endorsing violence.

9.1 Photos with weapons and endorsement of rockets⁸⁰

This UNRWA teacher’s profile contains numerous photos of him practicing with automatic weapons, indicating support for violence and possible membership in a terrorist organization. A post from September 15, 2019, specifically endorses rocket attacks on Israel—“one missile is enough to topple Netanyahu.” A number of terrorist rockets and mortars were fired from Gaza into Israel in September 2019, including one that sent Netanyahu running for shelter during an election campaign rally in the southern Israeli city of Ashdod.⁸¹ A June 2019 photo shows the UNRWA teacher aiming his weapon with the hashtags “#We await the sign; #Allah; #The one seeking help,” indicating he is ready to shoot as soon as he receives the instruction. The hashtags were later removed.

9.1.1



Translation

One missile is enough to topple Netanyahu.

79 “Allah the Helper,” **Facebook** Profile (last visited November 3, 2020), <https://www.facebook.com/profile.php?id=100035122758395&sk=about>.

80 “Allah the Helper,” **Facebook** (September 15, 2019, 7:49 PM), <https://www.facebook.com/photo.php?fbid=182370512943706&set=pb.100035122758395.-2207520000.&type=3>; “Allah the Helper,” **Facebook** (June 28, 2019, 9:25 PM), <https://www.facebook.com/photo?fbid=162209104959847&set=pb.100035122758395.-2207520000>.

81 *Rockets fired from Gaza set off sirens fall short of border fence IDF says*, **Times of Israel** (October 5, 2019), <https://www.timesofisrael.com/rockets-fired-from-gaza-set-off-sirens-fall-short-of-border-fence-idf-says/>; Lahav Harkov, *Netanyahu rushed off Ashdod stage after Gaza rockets fired at city*, **Jerusalem Post** (September 11, 2019), <https://www.jpost.com/breaking-news/rocket-sirens-sound-in-ashkelon-and-ashdod-601243>.



We await the sign
 # Allah
 # The one seeking help

9.2 Glamorizes violence⁸³

The UNRWA teacher's post from November 13, 2019 depicts a bloodied soldier with his weapon. The accompanying text—"Do you think victory comes without hardship, without sacrifice, without skulls and limbs scattered about..."—implies that the only way to be victorious in the Palestinian struggle is through violence and martyrdom. Those who think victory is possible without scattering skulls and limbs "must not come anywhere near us because they will be a burden"—a clear message against the path of peace and non-violence.

Translation

Do you think victory will come without hardship, without sacrifice, and without skulls and limbs scattered about...

Whoever thinks that must not come anywhere near us...

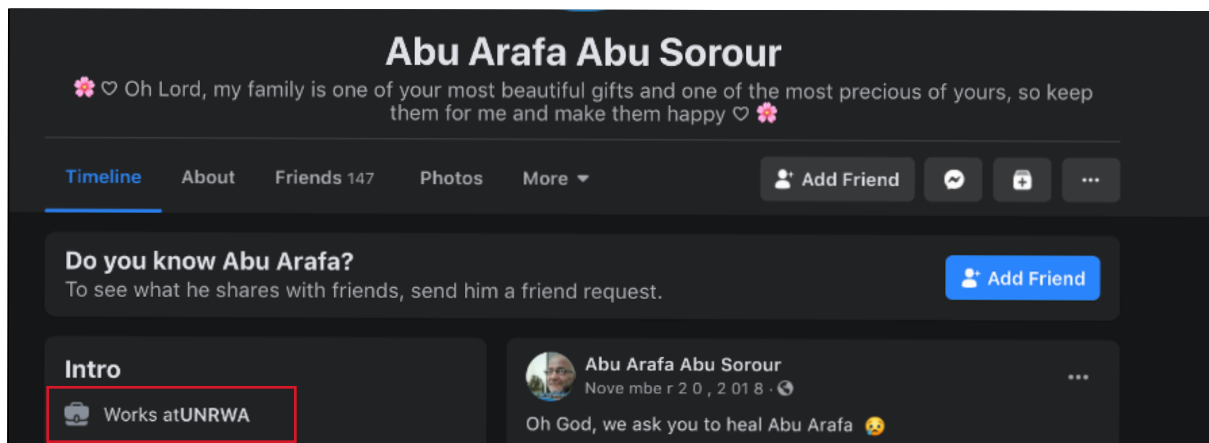
Because he will be a burden on us...

And the future belongs to the righteous.



⁸² Image modified after this screenshot was taken on November 5, 2020.

⁸³ "Allah the Helper," **Facebook** (November 13, 2019), <https://www.facebook.com/photo.php?fbid=198254848021939&set=a.155627955617962&type=3&theater>



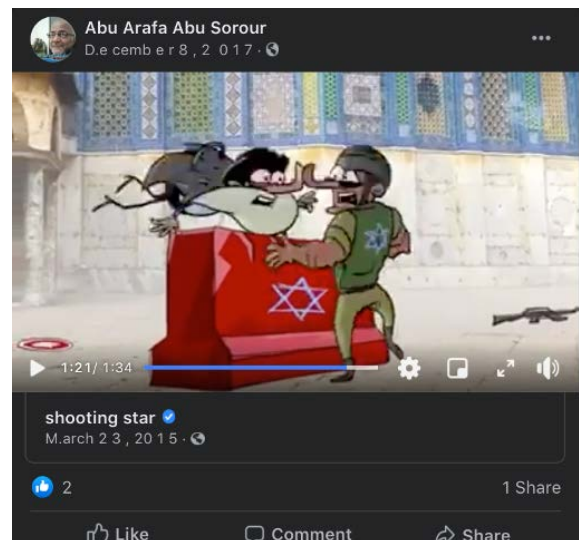
Abu Arafa Abu Sorour lists himself as working at UNRWA.⁸⁴ He shares an antisemitic video that uses Jerusalem's Al-Aqsa Mosque to incite violence.

10.1 Antisemitic Video⁸⁵

Abu Arafa Abu Sorour posts a cartoon video of an Israeli soldier denying a Muslim woman entry to Al-Aqsa Mosque but allowing a Jewish man to pass. The soldier is depicted with a Jewish Star of David on his armor and helmet and with a stereotypically large nose. The soldier is seen violently confronting the woman. The Muslim woman finally passes after she distracts the soldier by claiming there is a gift behind him, insinuating the classical stereotype that Jews are greedy. When the soldier turns around, the woman beats, humiliates and steps on the soldier. The video concludes with the statement that it is okay to lie to the enemy.

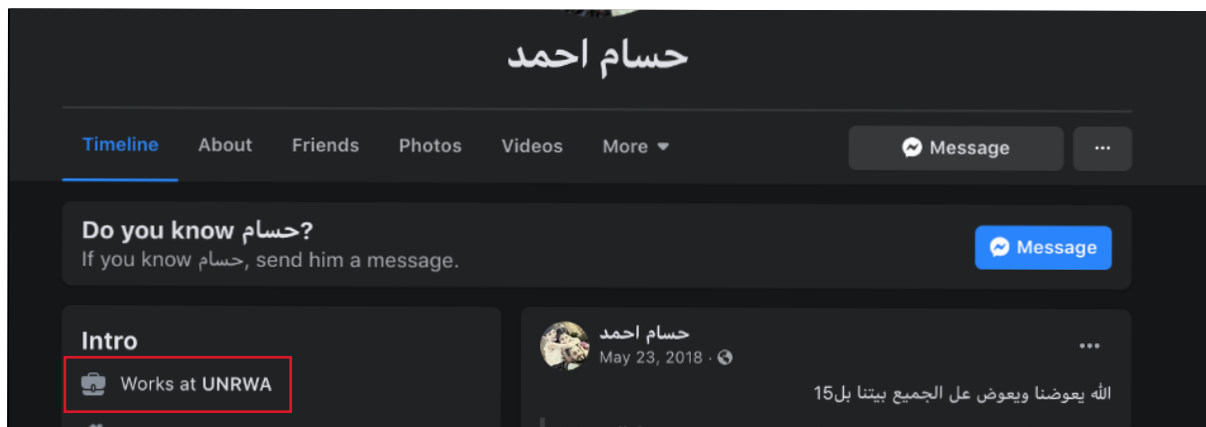
The Al-Aqsa Mosque is a flashpoint that has been used to incite violence and terrorist attacks. The rights of Jews to visit the Temple Mount Plaza outside the Al-Aqsa Mosque are highly restricted due to the potential for violence. In the past, when prominent Jewish or Israeli figures, such as former Prime Minister Ariel Sharon or Temple Mount activist and former MK Yehuda Glick, have visited the area, or when Israel has restricted Muslim access to the area for security, this has sparked incitement and violence on the Palestinian side. Therefore, a cartoon that depicts an Israeli soldier

preventing a Muslim woman from entering the area—while allowing in a Jewish man—is intended to incite anti-Israeli hatred and violence.



⁸⁴ Abu Arafa Abu Sorour, **Facebook** Profile (last visited November 3, 2020), <https://www.facebook.com/profile.php?id=100022117081639&sk=about>.

⁸⁵ Abu Arafa Abu Sorour, **Facebook** (December 8, 2017, 1:21 PM), https://www.facebook.com/permalink.php?story_fbid=169349303812305&id=100022117081639.



Hossam Ahmed is listed as working at UNRWA in Syria.⁸⁶ He reposts an antisemitic story about Jews burying Russian soldiers alive during World War II.

11.1 Antisemitic prisoner grave digging story⁸⁷

In October 2017, UNRWA employee Hossam Ahmed posted this antisemitic libel which endorses the Nazi genocide against the Jews. The false story alleges that when Russian prisoners were asked by Nazi guards to bury Jews alive, they refused, while Jews had no problem burying the Russian prisoners alive when ordered to do so. During the course of the burial, the German guards stopped the Jews and shouted to the Russians “I just wanted you to know who the Jews are and why we are fighting them!”

Translation

In 1941, the Germans made us dig deep pits in the ground. When we finished doing what they wanted, they brought a group of Jews, threw them into the pits, and ordered us to bury them. We refused to carry out this atrocious act, so the Germans ordered to have us thrown in instead of the Jews and ordered them to bury us. The Jews began to pour dirt on us without hesitation. We would have been nearly covered in dirt, had the Germans not stopped them and taken us out. To our astonishment, the German commander shouted at us: ‘I just wanted you to know who the Jews are and why we are fighting them!’



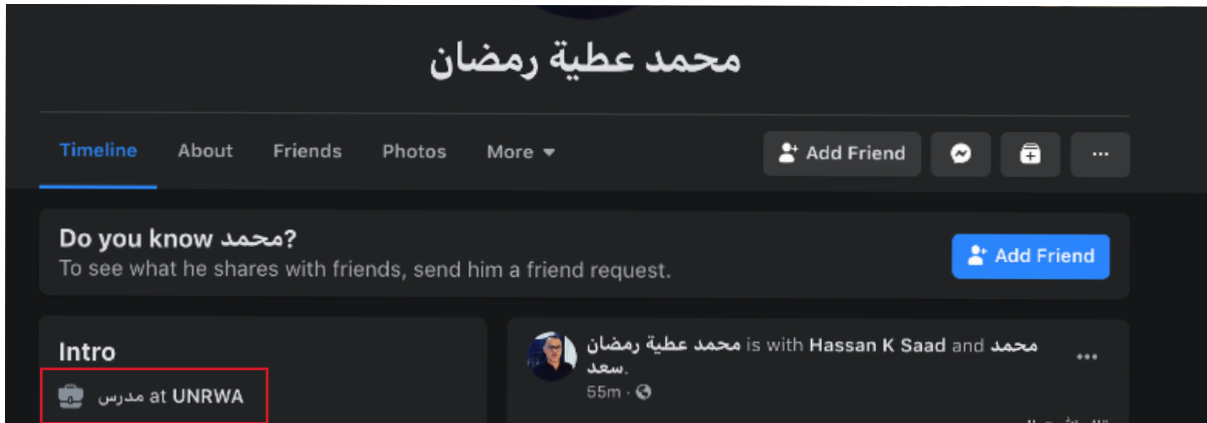
⁸⁶ Hossam Ahmed, **Facebook** Profile (last visited November 9, 2020), <https://www.facebook.com/profile.php?id=100010605763341&sk=about>.

⁸⁷ Hossam Ahmed, **Facebook** (October 31, 2017, 10:23 PM), https://www.facebook.com/permalink.php?story_fbid=520737468289774&id=100010605763341.

12

Mohammad Atiyea

Instructor at UNRWA, Commemorates Palestinian Murderers of Jews



Mohammad Atiyea lists himself as an instructor at UNRWA in the West Bank.⁸⁸ He commemorates Palestinian murderers of Jews during the 1929 riots.

12.1 Commemorates terrorists⁸⁹

On June 17, 2020, Mohammad Atiyea commemorated the execution—calling it “martyrdom”—of three Palestinians who had committed particularly brutal murders of Jews in Safed and Hebron during the 1929 Palestinian anti-Jewish riots in which 130 Jews were massacred.

Translation

The 90th anniversary of the execution of the martyrs of the Al-Buraq Revolution

Fuad Hijazi / Ata A-Zeir / Muhammad Jamjum

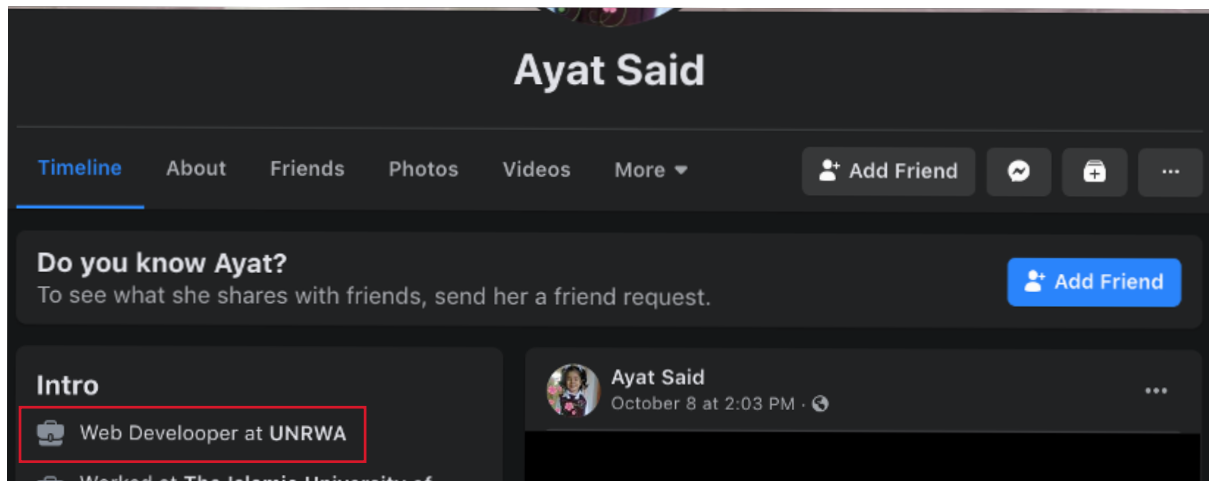
Day: Tuesday / Date: June 17, 1930

The Palestinians are still paying the price



⁸⁸ Mohammad Atiyea, **Facebook** Profile (last visited November 3, 2020), <https://www.facebook.com/mohammad.atiyea/about>.

⁸⁹ Mohammed Atiyea, **Facebook** (June 17, 2020, 8:58 PM), <https://www.facebook.com/mohammad.atiyea/posts/1015839300904376>.



Ayat Said lists himself as a web developer for UNRWA in Gaza.⁹⁰ He celebrates the anniversary of the Palestinian riots of 1929 in which 130 Jews were killed, and he lionizes the perpetrators as “heroes.”

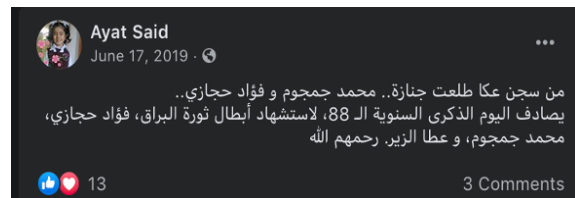
13.1 Calls leaders of 1929 Palestinian riots “heroes”⁹¹

On June 17, 2019, UNRWA web developer Ayat Said commemorated the anniversary of the “Al-Buraq Revolution,” the Palestinian term for a series of Palestinian riots against Jews in 1929 in which 130 Jews were massacred. The three men lionized by Ayat Said—as heroes who were “martyred”—were convicted in 1930 by the British government for committing, according to its report to the League of Nations, “particularly brutal murders [of Jews] at Safed and Hebron.

Translation

A funeral procession left the Acre prison... Muhammad Jamjoum and Fuad Hijazi...

Today marks the 88th anniversary of the martyrdom of the heroes of the Al-Buraq Revolution—Fuad Hijazi, Muhammad Jamjoum, and Ata A-Zir, may Allah have mercy on them.

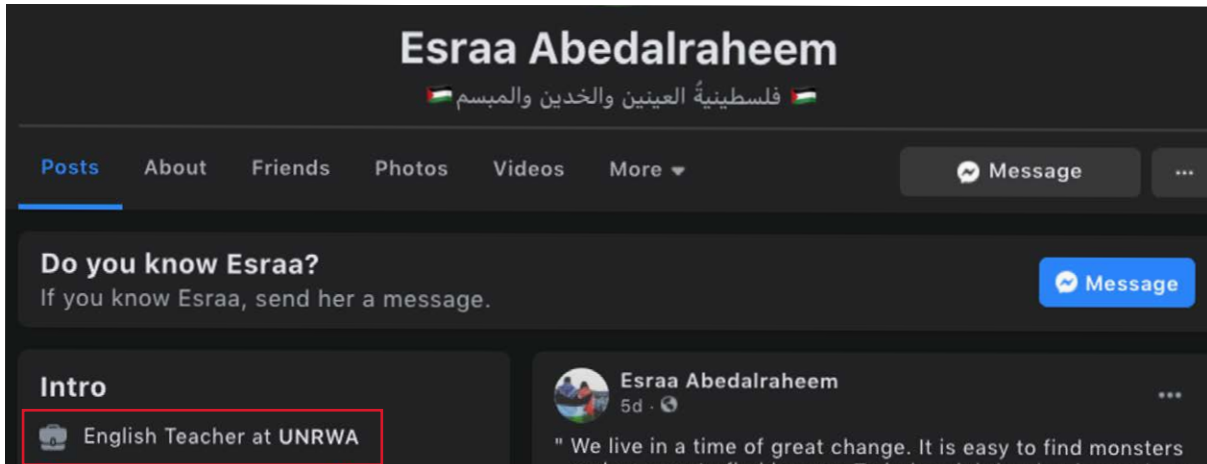


⁹⁰ Ayat Said, **Facebook** (June 17, 2019, 9:46 PM), https://www.facebook.com/permalink.php?story_fbid=2215762228736325&id=100009077085107.

⁹¹ Ayat Said, **Facebook** (June 17, 2019, 9:46 PM), https://www.facebook.com/permalink.php?story_fbid=2215762228736325&id=100009077085107.

14 Esraa Abedalraheem

UNRWA English Teacher, Posts Content Teaching Children That Israel Has No Right to Exist



Esraa Abedalraheem lists herself as working as an English Teacher for UNRWA.⁹² She has several posts inciting children against Israel. The posts completely deny Israel's right to exist.

14.1 Hamas propaganda video denying Israel's right to exist⁹³

In this January 29, 2020 post, Esraa Abedalraheem shares a Hamas propaganda video by Sami Mushtaha, a journalist for an affiliate of Al-Quds TV—the Hamas propaganda network.⁹⁴ The video incites children to reject Israel's right to exist. In the video, Mushtaha asks several Palestinian children what the capital of Israel is. The children repeatedly deny Israel's existence, saying, "What Israel?" "There is no Israel," "Israel is a creation of America," and "Israel belongs to us, not to the Jews. He even offers a prize to the children if they will say that Jerusalem is Israel's capital, but they all refuse.

The video is directed at a child audience and aims to educate Palestinian children that Israel has no right to exist. The accompanying text reflects Abedalraheem's endorsement of this view. "No such country as Israel," she writes.

Translation

No such country as Israel
Al-Quds is our capital.
Al-Quds is the capital of Palestine, not of Israel...



92 Esraa Abedalraheem, **Facebook** Profile (last visited November 16, 2020), <https://www.facebook.com/esraa.abedalraheem>.

93 Esraa Abedalraheem, **Facebook** (January 2, 2020, 9:52 PM), <https://www.facebook.com/esraa.abedalraheem/posts/2549599028501039>.

94 Sami Mushtaha, **Facebook** Profile (last visited November 18, 2020), <https://www.facebook.com/samimushtaha/about>.

14.1.1 Screenshot of interview with Palestinian boy 1



Sami Mushtaha: “So you mean to tell me there is no country named Israel?”

Boy 1: “This country is a creation of America.”

14.1.2 Screenshot of interview with Palestinian boy 2



Sami Mushtaha: “There is a country called Israel, what is its capital city?”

Boy 2: “There is no such country called Israel.”

14.1.3 Screenshot of interview with Palestinian boy 3



Boy 3: “Israel belongs to us and not the Jews. This is our land.”

14.1.4 Screenshot with group of Palestinian children



Translation

We try to convince the children to say ‘Al-Quds is the capital of Israel’ in exchange for a valuable prize, but the children absolutely refuse.

14.2 Today's lesson: Israel should not exist⁹⁵

This post from February 10, 2020, features a teacher in front of a class of students pointing to a map on the blackboard that erases Israel. The text of the post affirms that Abedalraheem seeks to teach her students that Israel should not exist, because every “inch” of the territory (“27,027 km”) belongs to Palestine. The text presents this as “today’s lesson, and every day’s lesson.”

Translation

How are you, my children?

We begin today’s lesson, and every day’s lesson

This is Palestine (27,027 kilometers)

Not an inch less, it is all ours.



95 Esraa Abedalraheem, **Facebook** (February 10, 2020, 11:23 AM), <https://www.facebook.com/esraa.abedalraheem/posts/2574280132699595>.



Husni Masri lists himself as a teacher at UNRWA.⁹⁶ He posts classical antisemitic tropes, such as accusing the Jews of controlling the world and creating the coronavirus to destroy Islam.

15.1 Conspiracy that Jews created coronavirus⁹⁷

This post from October 30, 2020, claims that Jews created COVID-19 to prevent Muslims from worship. It repeats classical antisemitic conspiracy theories such as Jews—called “Masonic Zionists”—own “90%” of the world’s gold and control the world. The post accuses Jews of trying to destroy Islam, an inflammatory charge that incites violence.

Translation of Selected Excerpts

Yes, corona is a Masonic Zionist plot, [conceived] with the agreement of all the great powers which are subject to it and which have normalized their ties with it. Why wouldn't it be? They now possess 90% of all of the world's gold! They replaced it with paper money, which will devalue it, leading to mayhem in the streets. They own the World Bank. In other words, all countries are under their control...

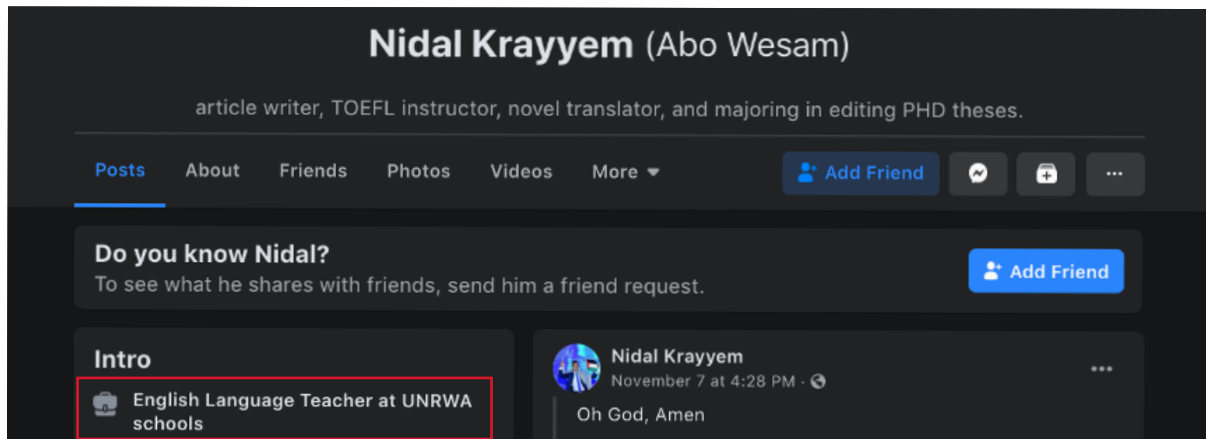
...

The worst part of it, is that they seek to destroy Islam, whatever the cost.



96 Husni Masri, Facebook Profile (last visited November 17, 2020), <https://www.facebook.com/masricalling>.

97 Husni Masri, Facebook (October 30, 2020, 9:22 AM), <https://www.facebook.com/masricalling/posts/10158629663707068>.



Nidal Krayyem lists himself as an English teacher at UNRWA schools.⁹⁸ While he also lists himself as living in India, this appears to be fake information. His employment indicates he is an “academic English instructor at Gaza Training College” and an “English Language Teacher at UNRWA schools” until the present day. His posts deny Israel’s right to exist and advocate teaching violence to children.

16.1 Advocates teaching violence to Palestinian children⁹⁹

In this post, UNRWA teacher Nidal Krayyem advocates violence by telling Palestinians to teach their children that the only way to take Palestine is “with force,” and “not weakly, tearfully, or through supplication.” It also calls on Palestinians to teach their children to emulate Ahed Tamimi, who was convicted of assault for slapping and kicking Israeli soldiers. After her release from prison, Tamimi promoted violence and martyrdom, pledging “to continue on the path of the martyrs, so that their blood will not have been shed in vain. We shall always continue on their path. I have pledged to continue to make sacrifices, even sacrificing my life, for the sake of liberating Palestine.

weakly, tearfully, or through supplication... Teach them of the courage and strength of Ahed Tamimi as she faced the soldiers of the occupation...



Partial Translation

O people, understand this—whatever had been taken by force can only be retaken with force, and if our children and [future] generations are brought up on weakness, subservience and submissiveness, neither Palestine nor lands other than Palestine will be returned... Teach your children to be strong, to demand their rights and to take them forcefully, not

98 Nidal Krayyem (Abo Wesam), **Facebook** Profile (last visited November 3, 2020), <https://www.facebook.com/red.berry.378>.

99 Nidal Krayyem, **Facebook** (May 17, 2018, 1:04 AM), <https://www.facebook.com/red.berry.378/posts/1099703213504224>.

16.2 Advocates teaching teenagers that Israel should not exist¹⁰⁰

In this post, directed at teenagers, UNRWA teacher Nidal Krayyem rejects the rights of the Jewish people to self-determination in Israel by sharing a video from Iraqi historian Ali Al-Nashmi, who promulgates antisemitic conspiracy theories.¹⁰¹ In the text accompanying the video shared by Krayyem, Al-Nashmi asserts that Jews have no rights in Palestine, meaning that the State of Israel should not exist.

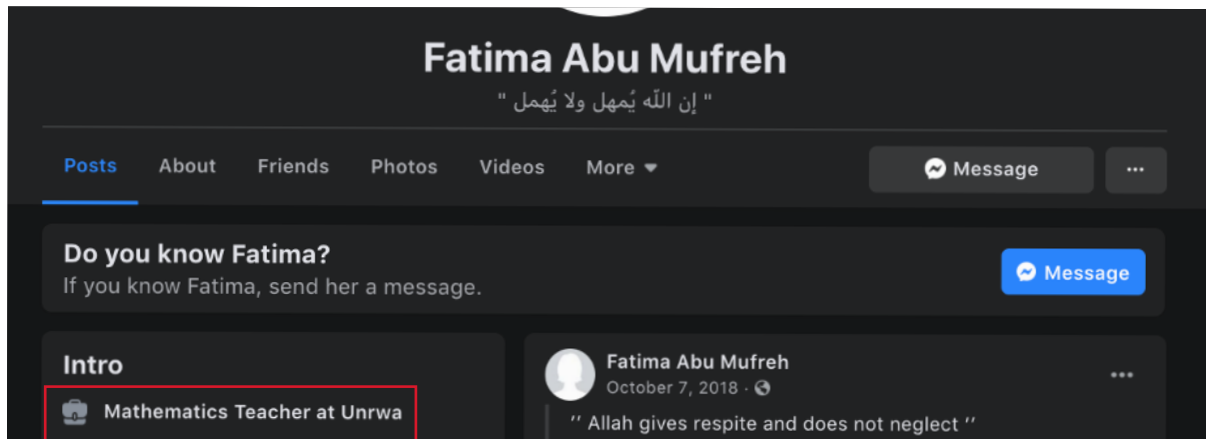
Translation

Since when did the Jews have rights to Palestine?
Iraqi historian Ali A-Nashmi: "I will explain the history of the Palestinians to several adolescents"



100 Nidal Krayyem, **Facebook** (September 26, 2020, 1:56 PM), <https://www.facebook.com/red.berry.378/posts/1818748051599733>.

101 Tamar Pileggi, *Jewish conspiracy looting Mideast antiquities, say Arab archaeologists*, **Times of Israel** (October 1, 2015), <https://www.timesofisrael.com/jewish-mafia-looting-mideast-antiquities/>.



Fatima Abu Mufreh lists herself as a mathematics teacher at UNRWA.¹⁰² She endorses armed violence against Israel.

17.1 Advocating terrorism against Israel¹⁰³

On May 15, 2018, Fatima Abu Mufreh shared a post advocating armed violence against Israel. The post rejects peace negotiations in favor of jihad: “After today, nothing should speak other than the missiles of the resistance, the rifles of its Jihad warriors, and our tanned forearms.” The post endorses the view that violence against Israel is the only way forward, concluding “victory is near.”

Translation

The pen has collapsed.

The peace agreements have collapsed.

The useless negotiations have collapsed.

The banners of Palestine have been raised, and after today, nothing should speak other than the missiles of the resistance, the rifles of its Jihad warriors, and our tanned forearms.

They wanted an open war against our people, so let them get what they wanted.

Al-Quds is the eternal capital of Palestine and victory is near.

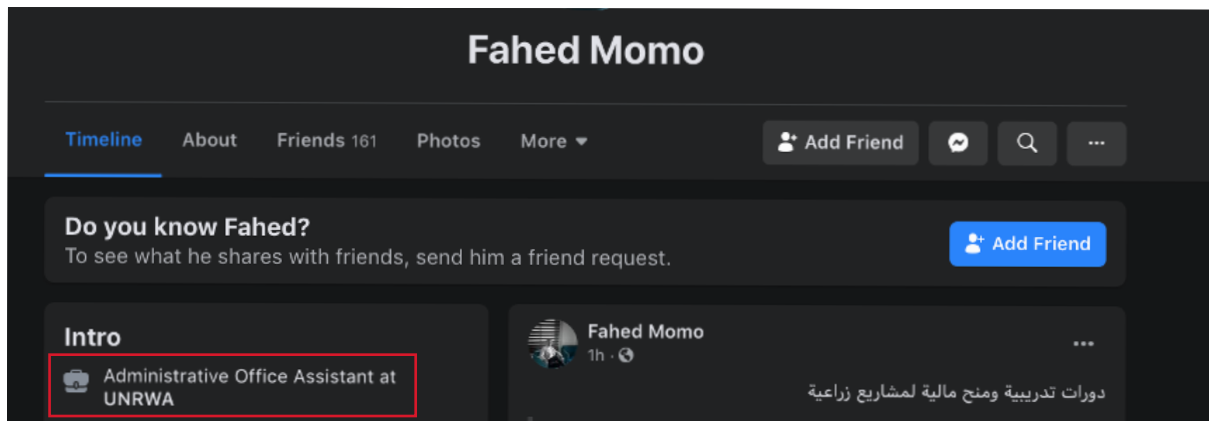


102 Fatima Abu Mufreh, **Facebook** Profile (last visited November 9, 2020), <https://www.facebook.com/fatima.abumufreh.7>.

103 Fatima Abu Mufreh, **Facebook** (May 11, 2018, 2:53 PM), <https://www.facebook.com/fatima.abumufreh.7/posts/171809566856958>.

18 Fahed Momo

UNRWA Administrative Assistant, Quotes Hitler & Denies Israel's Right to Exist



Fahed Momo lists himself as an Administrative Office Assistant at UNRWA.¹⁰⁴ He praises Hitler, and denies the rights of the Jewish people to self-determination in the State of Israel.

18.1 Video taking Golda Meir's claims out of context to justify denying Jewish rights in Israel¹⁰⁵

UNRWA employee Fahed Momo shares a video which takes out of context statements made by former Israeli Prime Minister Golda Meir, in order to deny the rights of the Jewish people to self-determination in the State of Israel. The accompanying text claims that there is no Israel.

In the video, Golda Meir describes the status of Palestine under the British Mandate, noting that its borders ran from the Mediterranean to the Iraqi border and that there were only Jews and Arabs in the land—no separate group called Palestinians—and that the inhabitants all carried Palestinian passports. Her point was that all residents of the land at the time—Jews and Arabs—were equally “Palestinian” and the Jewish founders of the State of Israel were also “Palestinian.” However, the text accompanying the video presents this as “confessions of Golda Meir” that “there is no Israel,” meaning the entire territory rightly belongs to today’s Palestinians, i.e., not to the Jews.

Translation

Clear and honest words



104 Fahed Momo, **Facebook** Profile (last visited November 3, 2020), <https://www.facebook.com/fahed.momo.5/about>.

105 Fahed Momo, **Facebook** (December 18, 2017, 8:12 PM), <https://www.facebook.com/fahed.momo.5/posts/1357410924363311>.

18.2 Quoting advice from Hitler¹⁰⁶

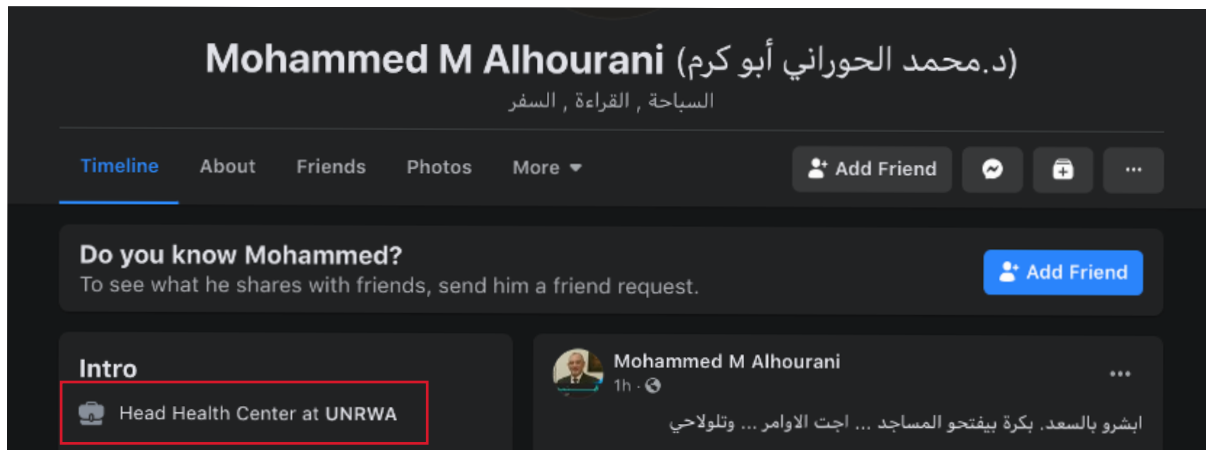
A post by Fahed Momo from March 2017 portrays Hitler as wise and inspirational. The post shares advice from Hitler in the form of an alleged quote from the mass murderer: “Don’t compare yourself to others...if you do, you demean yourself.”

Translation

Adolf Hitler sayings: don’t compare yourself to others... If you do, you demean yourself.



106 Fahed Momo, **Facebook** (March 22, 2017), <https://www.facebook.com/fahed.momo.5/posts/112505545426552>.



Mohammed M. Alhourani is listed as the head of an UNRWA health center in Jordan.¹⁰⁷ He posts an antisemitic conspiracy theory asserting that wealthy Jews control the world, implying that they spent millions of dollars to create the coronavirus. Aside from the overt antisemitism, it is alarming that a health professional would propagate such lies relating to matters of public health.

19.1 Spreads antisemitic conspiracy about Jews creating coronavirus¹⁰⁸

This post peddles a classical antisemitic conspiracy theory that wealthy Jews control the world. It implies that an “international gang” of billionaire Jewish families control the fate of the world and is behind the coronavirus, which the post claims was created in a lab at a cost of millions of dollars. Such outrageous claims are all the more shocking given that Mohammed M. Alhourani is in charge of an UNRWA medical center in Jordan.

Translation of Selected Excerpts

The Secrets of Corona

Written by: Doctor Ihsan Al-Faqih

...

Firstly, the coronavirus is genetically modified and produced in a laboratory where scientists and researchers work to achieve the goals that were part of the policies of a particular state, and millions of dollars were spent to manufacture it.

...

Secondly, there is an international gang comprised of barbaric countries claiming to be civilized and cultured, which are anything but ethical, and famous billionaire families that control the fate of the entire world, such as the (Jewish) Rothschild and Rockefeller families and others. They don't care about people, ethics, religions or humanity. They care only about filling their coffers with more gold and dollar bills, and they've started believing that they are the masters of the Earth...

107 Mohammed M. Alhourani, **Facebook** Profile (last visited November 3, 2020), <https://www.facebook.com/dr.alhourani/about>.

108 Mohammed M. Alhourani, **Facebook** (August 30, 2020, 12:39 PM), <https://www.facebook.com/dr.alhourani/posts/1022107174685682>.

Mohammed M Alhourani
August 30

مهم جداً لتعرف حقيقة كورونا
خفايا كورونا

نقل الكاتبة:
الدكتورة أحسان الفقيه

بداية أقدم أسفي لمن اتصل وطلب مني منذ فترة أن أكتب عما يحدث بالعالم بسبب فيروس كورونا، وربما يقول البعض لماذا تأخر هذا المقال: ولكن حقيقة القول تقضي إلى أن الكتابة الرصينة يجب أن تكون معتمدة على البحث العلمي العميق حتى لا تندرج أساؤنا مع جماعة الذباب الإلكتروني والبيانات التي تعتمد على قراءة المقال ثم إرساله للأصدقاء الموجودين على وسائل التواصل الاجتماعي دون فهم ما فيه، وبالتالي فمن الضروري وضع القراءة في حقيقة ما يدور وإعلان المسؤولية الشخصية عن كل كلمة فيما نكتب، وهنا لا بد من الاعتذار مسبقاً لأن الإطالة لأن البحث يحتاج إلى توضيح شافي ووافي لكل نقطة مدعومة بالوثائق التي تؤكد الحقائق:

أولاً:
فيروس كورونا هو فيروس مُعدَّل جينياً ومُصنَّع في مختبر اشتغل عليه علماء وباحثون بغية الوصول إلى أهداف كانت حاضرة في سياسة دولة معينة وتم إنفاق ملايين الدولارات حتى تم إنتاجه؛ وهو فيروس هجين مركب من فيروس الإيدز والسارس ومجموعة فيروسات من سلسلة الكورونا ولهذا سمي بالفيروس المستجد، ولكن الوكالة الألمانية المسؤولة عن الأمراض المعدية قامت بتفريغ 64 جثة من متوفى كورونا رغم التحذيرات العديدة بعدم تشريحها ولم يجدوا شخصاً واحداً مات بالفيروس؛ وكانت النتائج كما يلي: 28 شخص مات بأمراض داخلية متعلقة بالربو؛ 10 أشخاص ماتوا بالسكري والبدانة؛ 10 أشخاص ماتوا بالسرطان؛ 16 شخص مات بالزهايمر. وأكد البروفيسور كلوس بوكسيل أن المخاوف نتجت عن المبالغة والتحويل بالفيروس.

ثانياً:
هناك عصابة عالمية تتألف من دول هجمية تدعي التحضر والمدنية وهي أبعد ما تكون عن الأخلاق وعائلات شهيرة تمتلك المال بالمليارات وتتحكم بمصير العالم كله مثل عائلات (يهودية) روتشيلد وروكفيلر وغيرها، ولا يهمها البشر ولا الأخلاق ولا الأديان ولا الإنسانية سوى امتلاء خزائنها بمزيد من الذهب والدولارات، وصارت تعتقد أنها رب الأرض، وتتحكم بمصير مليارات البشر لخدمة مشروعها الذي يصب في مصلحة (الأعور الدجال) وتحقيق حلمه بإقامة (مملكة الشيطان على الأرض) وجعل كل البشر عبيداً له من دون الله، والتمهيد للنظام العالمي الجديد (الماسوني) القائم على حكومة واحدة رهابية متطرفة وجيش واحد (لا إنساني) ودين واحد مادي (شيطاني).

*ثالثاً:
يتضح من الإجراءات المتبعة في كل الدول بأن هناك خطة عمل واحدة (بروتوكول التعامل مع الفيروس) يتم اتباعها في كل الدول للتعامل مع الفيروس وهي إجراءات يرتكز على حصر الناس وسحبهم في بيوتهم لإحبارهم على التمسك

*رابعاً:
بعد حجر مواطني دول العالم في بيوتهم وبعدما تم تعريضهم لهذا الضخ الإعلامي الكاذب وتوجيههم للوصول إلى مرحلة الرعب من الفيروس، وبعدما تم القضاء على حقيقة النوازل والتقارب الإنساني الذي أكدت عليه كل الأديان والعادات والتقاليد، واستبداله بالتعاقد الاجتماعي وقطع العلاقات بين الناس والاستفراد بهم لفرض ما يريدون في أدمغة البشر من معلومات، تولد لدى الملايين ضرورة قبول اللقاح الذي سيكون ظاهرياً ضد فيروس كورونا للنجاة من هذا البعيج الفتاك وباطنياً لتحقيق الأهداف المخفية التي يريدونها لخدمة مشاريعهم.

*سادساً:
لقاح تطعيم الكورونا هو أيضاً لقاح مركب مخبرياً كالفيروس ويهدف أساساً لإضعاف جهاز المناعة وتعريض الناس للموت المؤكد كون مكونات اللقاح والتي تم تجهيزها بحجم يقاس بوحدة النانو المتناهية في الصغر تحتوي على رقائق الكترونية سيتم من خلالها التحكم بالإنسان وتوجيهه كيفما يشاؤون أو ربما قتله إذا رفض الانصياع لمرادهم؛ وستدخل لخلايا الجسم وستدفعه لإفراز نوع من البروتينات التي ستقاوم اللقاح وتخلق أمراض فتاكة ستودي بحياة ملايين البشر.

*سابعاً:
وهنا تتضح الصورة وتتكشف الستارة عن مسرح يحاك به مؤامرة كبيرة ومرعبة ضد البشرية جمعاء حيث تنكشف أفعال عديدة لها أصول وأهية وضعها جهاذة الجشع وأباطرة الهيمنة على العالم معتقدين أنه بإمكانهم التحكم بالنظام العالمي الإنساني لجعله نظاماً عالمياً يديره كيفما يشاؤون؛ يقللون عدد سكان الأرض إلى 500 مليون نسمة فقط وبالتدريج حتى الوصول إلى الهدف الأسمى ما بين عامي 2030 و 2050.

وربما يقول بعض القراء من أين لك هذه المعلومات، ويكون الرد بالعودة إلى (لوحة جورجيا) وهي جدران حرائيتية منصوبة في ولاية جورجيا الأمريكية في مدينة ألبرتون ومكتوبة بثمان لغات منها العربية والتي لا يعلم أحد من بناها أو كتبها ورغم ذلك يتم الاعتناء بها ومنع هدمها. ومكتوب عليها الوصايا العشر للنظام العالمي الجديد: وتجرها بتقليل عدد سكان العالم لخمسمائة مليون نسمة وإبادة الأنواع البشرية المتدنية ونشر الأوبئة والحروب النووية والترويج لتفديس الطبيعة وإحياء الوثنيات التي تمجد الأرض وتكون حكومة عالمية جديدة والسعي للسيطرة على العالم دون أية مقاومة والدعوة لعقيدة عالمية جديدة وهي عقيدة الإحادية ترفض كل الرسالات السماوية وتفضي لقيام (مملكة الشيطان على الأرض).

ثامناً:
سيعمد المتحبرون على* حمل اللقاح (الزمامي) لكل البشر بحجة حماية الآخرين من حولك ومن يرفض سيتم قطع المعونة عنه والأكل والشرب وسيتم نبذهم من المجتمع وحرمانه من كل الامتيازات الانسانية.*

تاسعاً:
هذا نداء لكل الناس أن يستيقظوا من غفوتهم ومن سكرتهم وأن ينفصوا رؤوسهم ويستيقظوا حتى لا يبقوا فريسة عمليات غسل الدماغ والتعرض الشائن لوسائل الاعلام ووسائل التواصل الاجتماعي طوال الليل والنهار؛ فكلها وسائل (مناوطة) وهي العوية ويوق كاذب يظلل الناس ويقودهم إلى حفهم.

لا بد من العودة إلى الله والابتعاد عن (الاعلام) قدر الامكان كونه (ثُلها) كل يوم بموضوع جديد تشتت تركيزنا والدعاء لله بأن

19.2 Refers to Jews as impure and longs for days they will be slaves again¹⁰⁹

Alhourani posts a video of arrests made by IDF soldiers with an antisemitic caption claiming that the Jews will ultimately be defeated and enslaved. The post tells those being arrested not to cry because “the day will come when [they] will urinate on their [the Jews’] heads to purify them of their filth,” adding “they will return to you as slaves, as they once were.” As non-Muslims, Jews are considered filthy and impure.

Partial Translation

Do not cry, my son... The day will come when you will urinate on their heads to purify them of their filth... you are like a thousand men, my son, O Arab... and they will return to you as slaves, as they once were... patience, patience, I swear that I see this day coming soon.

Mohammed M Alhourani
September 1

لا تبيكي يا بني .. فدموعك اغلى من امتك العربيه الغافله و تراب قدمك اشرف واظهر من عربان المال والطاغوت . سيأتي يوماً تبول على رؤوسهم لتطهرهم من نجاستهم ... انت بالف رجل بني يعرب.... وسيعودون يعملو عبيداً كما كانوا. بالماضي ... صبرا صبرا والله اني ارى هذا اليوم لتقريب



109 Mohammed M. Alhourani, Facebook (September 2, 2020, 12:42 AM), <https://www.facebook.com/dr.alhourani/posts/10221091952601955>.



Akram Ayoub lists himself as a project assistant and storekeeper at UNRWA.¹¹⁰ His posts refer to Jews as animals and celebrate as a “hero” a Palestinian who murdered three other Palestinians for allegedly “collaborating” with Israel.

20.1 Praises terrorist Sami Abu Diak and all ‘heroic’ prisoners¹¹¹

In this post, UNRWA employee Akram Ayoub glorifies Palestinian killer Sami Abu Diak as a “hero.” Abu Diak was convicted by an Israeli military court of voluntary manslaughter, kidnapping, attempted murder, opening fire on people, and other offenses in 2002. He was associated with the terrorist wing of the Palestinian Fatah faction, known as the Al-Aqsa Martyrs’ Brigade. At the time of his death, he was serving more than three life sentences for the killings of three Palestinians accused of collaborating with Israel. Akram Ayoub’s post adds: “May Allah have mercy on the martyrs and [bestow] glory and freedom on the heroic prisoners.” The referenced prisoners have all been convicted of terror-related crimes against Israelis, mostly murder and attempted murder.

Translation

I offer my condolences and the condolences of the Palestinian people for the martyrdom of the hero and prisoner, Sami Abu Dayak, in the prisons of the occupation, who died in chains, defending our cause until his dying breath. May Allah have mercy on the martyrs and [bestow] glory and freedom on the heroic prisoners. We belong to Allah, and to Him we return.



110 Akram Ayoub, **Facebook** Profile (last visited November 3, 2020), <https://www.facebook.com/akram.ayoup/about>.

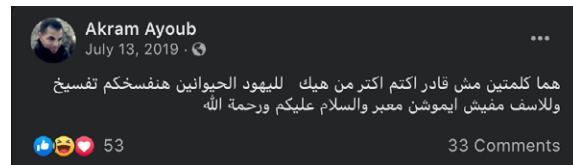
111 Akram Ayoub, **Facebook** (November 26, 2019, 9:56 AM), <https://www.facebook.com/akram.ayoup/posts/1015701972543961>.

20.2 Referring to “Jewish animals”¹¹²

In this July 2019 post, Akram Ayoub proclaims he will “tear apart” the “Jewish animals.” Referring to Jews as animals is antisemitic and reminiscent of Nazi terminology portraying Jews as vermin. Moreover, the post endorses violent attacks on Jews.

Translation

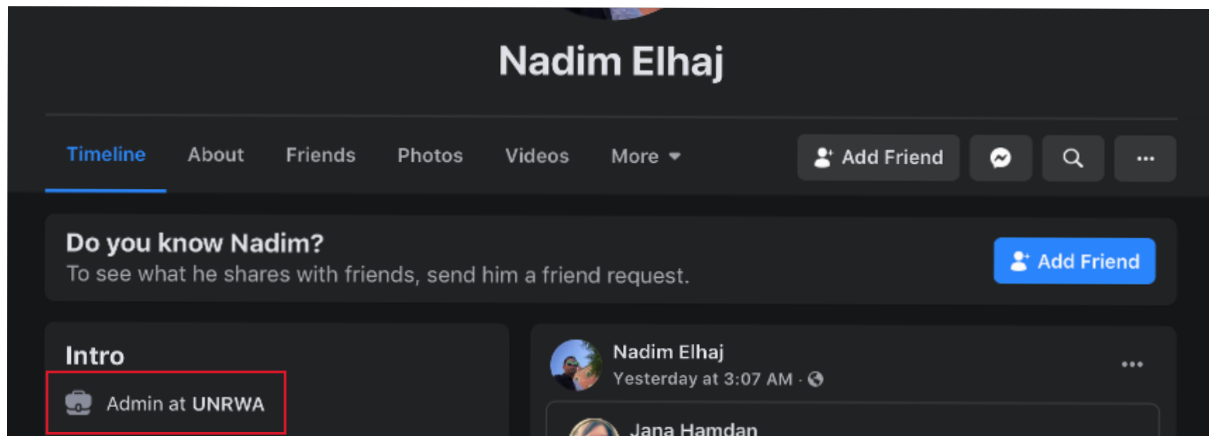
They are two words, I can't conceal more than that, to the Jewish animals, we will tear you apart. Unfortunately, there is no emoticon that expresses this... Peace be upon you and the mercy of Allah.



112 Akram Ayoub, **Facebook** (November 26, 2019, 9:56 AM), https://www.facebook.com/permalink.php?story_fbid=1207302916276114&id=100009892516781.

21 Nadim Elhaj

UNRWA Employee, Promotes Antisemitic Conspiracy Theories



Nadim Elhaj lists himself as an administration employee at UNRWA.¹¹³ He posts classical antisemitism.

21.1 Shares antisemitic video claiming wealthy Jews infiltrated Bahrain¹¹⁴

In September 2020, UNRWA employee Nadim Elhaj posted an antisemitic video. The video opposes Israel's normalization with Bahrain by repeating common antisemitic conspiracy theories about wealthy Jews controlling the world. It asserts that Zionist Jews achieved normalization with Bahrain by using their wealth and influence to develop business relations with Bahraini leaders and to infiltrate Bahrain's government. The hashtag to this post refers to Bahrain's normalization of relations with Israel as "treachery."

Translation

25 Jews rule over Bahrain, with its king's blessing

#Bahrain's_Normalization_is_Treachery

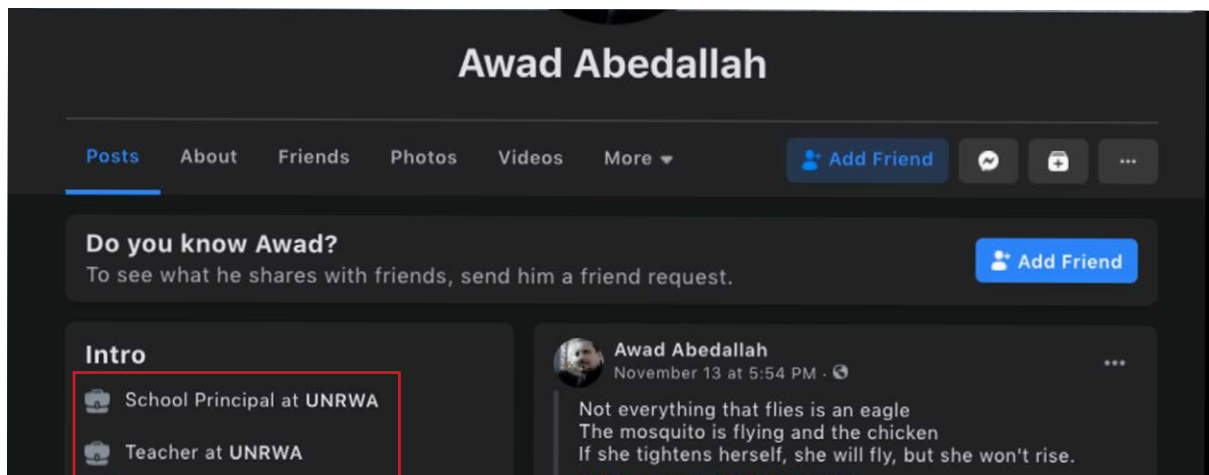


113 Nadim Elhaj, **Facebook** Profile (last visited November 3, 2020), <https://www.facebook.com/nadim.saleh.184/about>.

114 Nadim Elhaj, **Facebook** (September 14, 2020, 6:05 PM), <https://www.facebook.com/nadim.saleh.184/posts/10164050786895545>.

22 Awad Abedallah

UNRWA School Principal and Teacher, Posts Map Eliminating Israel



Awad Abedallah lists himself as a principal and teacher at an UNRWA school in Syria.¹¹⁵ He posts a map erasing Israel.

22.1 Map eliminating Israel¹¹⁶

In this post from January 31, 2020, UNRWA principal Awad Abedallah shares a map, entitled “The Map of Arab Palestine,” which completely erases Israel.

Translation

If the gunpowder shrieks, if the sky is lit up, do not say there is thunder in the sky—those are Palestinians



115 Awad Abedallah, **Facebook** Profile (last visited November 16, 2020), <https://www.facebook.com/awad.abedallah>.

116 Awad Abedallah, **Facebook** (January 31, 2020, 12:47 PM), <https://www.facebook.com/photo.php?fbid=2765247483563468&set=a.596295090458729&type=3&theater>.

Annex A

LIST OF UNRWA SCHOOL TEACHERS, PRINCIPALS AND OTHER STAFF IDENTIFIED BY UN WATCH FOR INCITING ANTISEMITISM OR SUPPORTING TERRORISM

1. **Name:** NAHED SHARAWI. **Position:** UNRWA Gaza math teacher. **Violation:** Posts Hitler video. **Identified on:** [2/8/2021](#).
2. **Name:** IBRAHIM SABBAGH (ABU KHALIL). **Position:** UNRWA Syria teacher. **Violation:** Incites violence against Israel and denies its right to exist. **Identified on:** [2/8/2021](#).
3. **Name:** SHADY SHEHADA. **Position:** UNRWA Gaza project engineer. **Violation:** Celebrates Munich Massacre. **Identified on:** [2/8/2021](#).
4. **Name:** AHMAD ALMASRI. **Position:** UNRWA Jordan lab worker. **Violation:** Praises terrorist and erases Israel from the map. **Identified on:** [2/8/2021](#).
5. **Name:** SARAH MOUSA. **Position:** UNRWA West Bank engineer. **Violation:** Glorifies terrorists. **Identified on:** [2/8/2021](#).
6. **Name:** SAEED KHALAF ABU FREH. **Position:** UNRWA Jordan math teacher. **Violation:** Incites terrorism. **Identified on:** [2/8/2021](#).
7. **Name:** MAYA MAHAHI. **Position:** UNRWA Syria English Teacher. **Violation:** Glorifies terrorism. **Identified on:** [2/8/2021](#).
8. **Name:** ABDUL SALAM MUHAMMAD ALIMAT. **Position:** UNRWA Jordan Arabic teacher. **Violation:** Promotes antisemitism. **Identified on:** [2/8/2021](#).
9. **Name:** ABU ARAFA ABU SOROUR. **Position:** UNRWA West Bank employee. **Violation:** Posts antisemitism. **Identified on:** [2/8/2021](#).
10. **Name:** HOSSAM AHMED. **Position:** UNRWA Syria employee. **Violation:** Justifies Nazi murder of Jews. **Identified on:** [2/8/2021](#).
11. **Name:** MOHAMMAD ATIYEA. **Position:** UNRWA West Bank teacher. **Violation:** Venerates terrorists. **Identified on:** [2/8/2021](#).
12. **Name:** AYAT SAID. **Position:** UNRWA Gaza web developer. **Violation:** Glorifies anti-Jewish violence. **Identified on:** [2/8/2021](#).
13. **Name:** ESRAA ABEDALRAHEEM. **Position:** UNRWA Syria English Teacher. **Violation:** Denies Israel's right to exist. **Identified on:** [2/8/2021](#).
14. **Name:** HUSNI MASRI. **Position:** UNRWA West Bank teacher. **Violation:** Posts antisemitism. **Identified on:** [2/8/2021](#).
15. **Name:** NIDAL KRAYYEM. **Position:** UNRWA Gaza English teacher. **Violation:** Denies Israel's right to exist and promotes violence. **Identified on:** [2/8/2021](#).
16. **Name:** FATIMA ABU MUFREH. **Position:** UNRWA Lebanon math teacher. **Violation:** Endorses terrorism. **Identified on:** [2/8/2021](#).
17. **Name:** FAHED MOMO. **Position:** UNRWA Gaza office assistant. **Violation:** Endorses Hitler and denies Israel's right to exist. **Identified on:** [2/8/2021](#).

18. **Name:** MOHAMMED M. ALHOURANI. **Position:** UNRWA Jordan health center head. **Violation:** Promotes antisemitism. **Identified on:** [2/8/2021](#).
19. **Name:** AKRAM AYOUB. **Position:** UNRWA Gaza project assistant. **Violation:** Celebrates murderer. **Identified on:** [2/8/2021](#).
20. **Name:** NADIM ELHAJ. **Position:** UNRWA Lebanon employee. **Violation:** Posts antisemitism. **Identified on:** [2/8/2021](#).
21. **Name:** AWAD ABEDALLAH. **Position:** UNRWA Syria school principal and teacher. **Violation:** Erases Israel from the map. **Identified on:** [2/8/2021](#).
22. **Name:** MUDALALAH LOUZ. **Position:** UNRWA Gaza school principal. **Violation:** Teaches children to destroy Israel. **Identified on:** [25/9/2019](#).
23. **Name:** MOHAMED MATAR. **Position:** UNRWA Gaza employee. **Violation:** Promotes antisemitism. **Identified on:** [25/9/2019](#).
24. **Name:** MOHAMMED AL-AJRAMI. **Position:** UNRWA Gaza office deputy director. **Violation:** Glorifies terrorism. **Identified on:** [25/9/2019](#).
25. **Name:** MOHAMMED ALSAYYED. **Position:** UNRWA Lebanon assistant head teacher. **Violation:** Glorifies terrorism. **Identified on:** [25/9/2019](#).
26. **Name:** NUHAD ASKOUL. **Position:** UNRWA Lebanon English teacher. **Violation:** Advocates terrorism. **Identified on:** [25/9/2019](#).
27. **Name:** KHALED ASSAD. **Position:** UNRWA Lebanon site engineer. **Violation:** Promotes terrorism. **Identified on:** [25/9/2019](#).
28. **Name:** ZIAD ABUZARARD. **Position:** UNRWA Syria employee. **Violation:** Incites children to violence. **Identified on:** [25/9/2019](#).
29. **Name:** TAYSEER HADEED. **Position:** UNRWA Syria civil engineering designer. **Violation:** Celebrates terrorism and promotes antisemitism. **Identified on:** [25/9/2019](#).
30. **Name:** RAED WADI. **Position:** UNRWA Syria medical officer. **Violation:** Glorifies terrorism. **Identified on:** [25/9/2019](#).
31. **Name:** MAJED MOHAMMAD. **Position:** UNRWA Syria employee. **Violation:** Shares admiration for Adolf Hitler and incites terrorism. **Identified on:** [25/9/2019](#).
32. **Name:** LAYAL AMMAR. **Position:** UNRWA Lebanon English teacher. **Violation:** Encourages violence. **Identified on:** [21/4/2017](#).
33. **Name:** MAHMOUD ABU FOUL. **Position:** UNRWA Jordan employee. **Violation:** Glorifies terrorism. **Identified on:** [21/4/2017](#).
34. **Name:** AHMAD FAREED SULTAN. **Position:** UNRWA Jordan teacher. **Violation:** Glorifies terrorists. **Identified on:** [21/4/2017](#).
35. **Name:** ABU ANAS GHOBAN. **Position:** UNRWA Jordan teacher. **Violation:** Glorifies terrorism. **Identified on:** [21/4/2017](#).
36. **Name:** SUBHI AL-ZABER. **Position:** UNRWA Jordan teacher. **Violation:** Erases Israel from the map. **Identified on:** [21/4/2017](#).
37. **Name:** AHMAN NASSER. **Position:** UNRWA Gaza school supervisor. **Violation:** Celebrates terrorism. **Identified on:** [21/4/2017](#).

38. **Name:** SAMAHER TIBI. **Position:** UNRWA Gaza teacher. **Violation:** Erases Israel from the map. **Identified on:** [21/4/2017](#).
39. **Name:** HIMLAJ MOHAMMAD SELMI. **Position:** UNRWA Gaza TV presenter. **Violation:** Posts antisemitism. **Identified on:** [21/4/2017](#).
40. **Name:** MOHAMED SOLIMAN. **Position:** UNRWA Syria English teacher. **Violation:** Endorses Hitler. **Identified on:** [21/4/2017](#).
41. **Name:** KHALED MOHAMAD. **Position:** UNRWA Syria teacher. **Violation:** Posts antisemitism. **Identified on:** [21/4/2017](#).
42. **Name:** MHASAN MHASAN. **Position:** UNRWA Syria teacher. **Violation:** Erases Israel from the map. **Identified on:** [21/4/2017](#).
43. **Name:** AHMAD ABUDULLAH. **Position:** UNRWA Syria employee. **Violation:** Celebrates violence. **Identified on:** [21/4/2017](#).
44. **Name:** MOHANNAD NAJEM. **Position:** UNRWA Syria teacher. **Violation:** Desecrates Israeli flag. **Identified on:** [21/4/2017](#).
45. **Name:** GHANEM NAIM GHONEIM. **Position:** UNRWA Lebanon teacher. **Violation:** Venerates “wonderful” Hitler. **Identified on:** [2/2/2017](#).
46. **Name:** OMAR ASAAD. **Position:** UNRWA Lebanon employee. **Violation:** Reveres Hitler. **Identified on:** [2/2/2017](#).
47. **Name:** KHADER AWAD. **Position:** UNRWA Lebanon teacher. **Violation:** Endorses violence against Jews. **Identified on:** [2/2/2017](#).
48. **Name:** HATEM ASAAD. **Position:** UNRWA Lebanon employee. **Violation:** Glorifies terrorists. **Identified on:** [2/2/2017](#).
49. **Name:** MOHAMMAD ALSAYYED. **Position:** UNRWA Lebanon assistant head teacher. **Violation:** Celebrates terrorism. **Identified on:** [2/2/2017](#).
50. **Name:** MAHA HAMID. **Position:** UNRWA Lebanon teacher. **Violation:** Glorifies terrorists. **Identified on:** [2/2/2017](#).
51. **Name:** LOTFI GHUNEIM. **Position:** UNRWA Lebanon employee. **Violation:** Praises terrorist. **Identified on:** [2/2/2017](#).
52. **Name:** TAREK AGHA. **Position:** UNRWA Lebanon human resources assistant. **Violation:** Glorifies violence. **Identified on:** [2/2/2017](#).
53. **Name:** GHASSAN FATHI. **Position:** UNRWA Lebanon teacher. **Violation:** Posts antisemitism. **Identified on:** [2/2/2017](#).
54. **Name:** AHMAD HASAN. **Position:** UNRWA Lebanon employee. **Violation:** Quotes Hitler, supports Hamas. **Identified on:** [2/2/2017](#).
55. **Name:** MUSTAFA ZAID. **Position:** UNRWA Lebanon teacher. **Violation:** Spreads Hamas propaganda. **Identified on:** [2/2/2017](#).
56. **Name:** HUSSEIN ASAAD. **Position:** UNRWA Lebanon teacher. **Violation:** Glorifies violence. **Identified on:** [2/2/2017](#).
57. **Name:** IBRAHIM TAFESH. **Position:** UNRWA Lebanon employee. **Violation:** Promotes antisemitism and support for terrorism. **Identified on:** [2/2/2017](#).

58. **Name:** KHALED AZIZ. **Position:** UNRWA Lebanon employee. **Violation:** Promotes violence. **Identified on:** [2/2/2017](#).
59. **Name:** MOHAMAD FAHED. **Position:** UNRWA Lebanon employee. **Violation:** Endorses Hamas terrorism. **Identified on:** [2/2/2017](#).
60. **Name:** TAREK ABU GHAZELAH. **Position:** UNRWA Lebanon employee. **Violation:** Celebrates terrorism. **Identified on:** [2/2/2017](#).
61. **Name:** AHMAD NASSER. **Position:** UNRWA Lebanon principal. **Violation:** Promotes antisemitism. **Identified on:** [2/2/2017](#).
62. **Name:** HUSSEIN AMRAH. **Position:** UNRWA Jordan principal. **Violation:** Celebrates terrorism. **Identified on:** [2/2/2017](#).
63. **Name:** YOUSEF ELAYYAN. **Position:** UNRWA Jordan account officer. **Violation:** Promotes Hamas terrorist propaganda. **Identified on:** [2/2/2017](#).
64. **Name:** BILAL ALLAN. **Position:** UNRWA Jordan employee. **Violation:** Propagates antisemitism. **Identified on:** [2/2/2017](#).
65. **Name:** JEHAD RAMADAN ABU KALLOUB. **Position:** UNRWA Jordan teacher. **Violation:** Celebrates killing of Jews. **Identified on:** [2/2/2017](#)
66. **Name:** AHMED ABU TO'EIMA. **Position:** UNRWA Jordan teacher. **Violation:** Glorifies violence and terrorism. **Identified on:** [2/2/2017](#).
67. **Name:** ADNAN SERDANAH. **Position:** UNRWA Jordan employee. **Violation:** Glorifies terrorism. **Identified on:** [2/2/2017](#).
68. **Name:** HUSSAN KHATTIB. **Position:** UNRWA Jordan teacher. **Violation:** Endorses terrorism. **Identified on:** [2/2/2017](#).
69. **Name:** AMER AARON. **Position:** UNRWA Jordan employee. **Violation:** Celebrates terrorists. **Identified on:** [2/2/2017](#).
70. **Name:** AHMAD KHLAIFAH. **Position:** UNRWA Jordan employee. **Violation:** Venerates Hitler and promotes antisemitism. **Identified on:** [2/2/2017](#).
71. **Name:** MUHAMMAD ABU NASR. **Position:** UNRWA Jordan teacher. **Violation:** Glorifies violence and child soldiers. **Identified on:** [2/2/2017](#).
72. **Name:** TAWFIQ SAMARA. **Position:** UNRWA Jordan principal. **Violation:** Endorses Hamas. **Identified on:** [2/2/2017](#).
73. **Name:** OM ALAA. **Position:** UNRWA Gaza teacher. **Violation:** Venerates Hitler. **Identified on:** [2/2/2017](#).
74. **Name:** EMAN SHAMMALA. **Position:** UNRWA Gaza English teacher. **Violation:** Glorifies terrorism. **Identified on:** [2/2/2017](#).
75. **Name:** HANAA OM HOSSAM. **Position:** UNRWA Gaza teacher. **Violation:** Celebrates terrorism. **Identified on:** [2/2/2017](#).
76. **Name:** EMAN BADER. **Position:** UNRWA Gaza teacher. **Violation:** Glorifies terror attack. **Identified on:** [2/2/2017](#).
77. **Name:** MOHAMED ALHALLAQ. **Position:** UNRWA Gaza teacher. **Violation:** Promotes terrorists. **Identified on:** [2/2/2017](#).

78. **Name:** SUNIA ASTAL. **Position:** UNRWA Gaza teacher. **Violation:** Promotes terrorism. **Identified on:** [2/2/2017](#).
79. **Name:** NWARA NUR NWARA. **Position:** UNRWA Gaza teacher. **Violation:** Promotes violence. **Identified on:** [2/2/2017](#).
80. **Name:** ISLAM KHAFAJA. **Position:** UNRWA Gaza teacher. **Violation:** Celebrates attacks on Israeli soldiers. **Identified on:** [2/2/2017](#).
81. **Name:** ABED NASSER HASSEN. **Position:** UNRWA Syria teacher. **Violation:** Spreads antisemitism. **Identified on:** [2/2/2017](#).
82. **Name:** NABIL SOBHI. **Position:** UNRWA Syria teacher. **Violation:** Promotes antisemitism and terrorism. **Identified on:** [2/2/2017](#).
83. **Name:** ISSA ISSA. **Position:** UNRWA Syria teacher. **Violation:** Admires Hitler, supports terrorism. **Identified on:** [2/2/2017](#).
84. **Name:** MOHAMMED AL JOWHARY. **Position:** UNRWA Jordan teacher. **Violation:** Glorifies knife terrorism. **Identified on:** [30/11/2015](#).
85. **Name:** MAZEN ABO HADY. **Position:** UNRWA Gaza teacher. **Violation:** Glorifies knife terrorism. **Identified on:** [30/11/2015](#).
86. **Name:** SUAD ASSI. **Position:** UNRWA West Bank English teacher. **Violation:** Antisemitism. **Identified on:** [30/11/2015](#).
87. **Name:** FEDAA ELHAQ. **Position:** UNRWA medical officer. **Violation:** Promotes terrorism. **Identified on:** [30/11/2015](#).
88. **Name:** BAHAA ABED EL JAWWAD. **Position:** UNRWA teacher. **Violation:** Promotes violence. **Identified on:** [30/11/2015](#).
89. **Name:** AFNAN BADAWI. **Position:** UNRWA teacher. **Violation:** Endorses Hamas. **Identified on:** [30/11/2015](#).
90. **Name:** MUHANNAD NABULSIH. **Position:** UNRWA employee. **Violation:** Celebrates terrorists. **Identified on:** [30/11/2015](#).
91. **Name:** RUAD HUSSEIN. **Position:** UNRWA employee. **Violation:** Promotes violence. **Identified on:** [30/11/2015](#).
92. **Name:** MOHAMMAD ABU MUSA. **Position:** UNRWA employee. **Violation:** Promotes violence. **Identified on:** [30/11/2015](#).
93. **Name:** HANI AL RAMAHI. **Position:** UNRWA employee. **Violation:** Advocates terrorism. **Identified on:** [16/10/2015](#).
94. **Name:** IBRAHIM ALI. **Position:** UNRWA employee. **Violation:** Glorifies terrorism. **Identified on:** [16/10/2015](#).
95. **Name:** HIBA MIARI. **Position:** UNRWA teacher. **Violation:** Celebrates terrorism. **Identified on:** [16/10/2015](#).
96. **Name:** UM KARAM. **Position:** UNRWA teacher. **Violation:** Glorifies stabbings. **Identified on:** [16/10/2015](#).
97. **Name:** SOUHAIB FAYYAD. **Position:** UNRWA employee. **Violation:** Celebrates stabbings. **Identified on:** [16/10/2015](#).

98. **Name:** MAHMOUD ABU ZAKARI. **Position:** UNRWA social worker. **Violation:** Celebrates stabbings. **Identified on:** [16/10/2015](#).
99. **Name:** MAEN DAJANI. **Position:** UNRWA teacher. **Violation:** Defends stabbings. **Identified on:** [16/10/2015](#).
100. **Name:** SALEH MOHSEN. **Position:** UNRWA employee. **Violation:** Celebrates stabbings. **Identified on:** [16/10/2015](#).
101. **Name:** MOHAMMED ASSAF. **Position:** UNRWA youth ambassador. **Violation:** Glorifies violence. **Identified on:** [16/10/2015](#).
102. **Name:** ABU WADIH DUHEIR. **Position:** UNRWA teacher. **Violation:** Endorses terrorism. **Identified on:** [16/10/2015](#).
103. **Name:** AHMED FATHI BADER. **Position:** UNRWA deputy principal. **Violation:** Praises murder of “collaborators.” **Identified on:** [1/9/2015](#).
104. **Name:** MOHAMMED ABU STAITA. **Position:** UNRWA employee. **Violation:** Posts antisemitism. **Identified on:** [1/9/2015](#).
105. **Name:** RAMY ALSHORBASY. **Position:** UNRWA teacher. **Violation:** Posts antisemitism. **Identified on:** [1/9/2015](#).
106. **Name:** ABED ABUASHRAF. **Position:** UNRWA employee. **Violation:** Endorses violence. **Identified on:** [1/9/2015](#).
107. **Name:** WAEL SALLOUH. **Position:** UNRWA employee. **Violation:** Celebrates terrorism. **Identified on:** [1/9/2015](#).
108. **Name:** MOHAMMED A. ELHAFI. **Position:** UNRWA employee. **Violation:** Condone violence. **Identified on:** [1/9/2015](#).
109. **Name:** NASREEN HAMMOUD. **Position:** UNRWA employee. **Violation:** Posts antisemitism. **Identified on:** [1/9/2015](#).
110. **Name:** FALA SALA. **Position:** UNRWA teacher. **Violation:** Erases Israel from map. **Identified on:** [1/9/2015](#).
111. **Name:** MOHAMAD ESSA. **Position:** UNRWA employee. **Violation:** Glorifies terrorism. **Identified on:** [1/9/2015](#).
112. **Name:** YOUSEF MATAR. **Position:** UNRWA employee. **Violation:** Endorses terrorism. **Identified on:** [1/9/2015](#).
113. **Name:** AHMED DAHDOUH. **Position:** UNRWA employee. **Violation:** Condone violence. **Identified on:** [1/9/2015](#).



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